# Community and Population Health

**DEPARTMENT CHAIR:**
Christine Daley, Professor

**DEPARTMENT FACULTY:**
A listing of College of Health faculty may be found at health.lehigh.edu/faculty (https://health.lehigh.edu/faculty/)

**Contact information:**
Health | Science | Technology Building
College of Health Administrative Suite #155
124 East Morton Street
610.758.1800 | cohadvising@lehigh.edu
website: health.lehigh.edu (https://health.lehigh.edu/)
social: LehighUhealth

## UNDERGRADUATE MAJORS

### POPULATION HEALTH

Lehigh University's Bachelor of Science (BS) in Population Health degree prepares students to investigate the determinants of health using data science and to identify novel and effective avenues for disease prevention, health promotion, diagnosis, and intervention. Students gain knowledge and skills through coursework, experiential learning opportunities, research projects, and engagement with traditional and nontraditional partners in pursuit of a healthier world.

The BS provides students with a strong conceptual background in Population Health as well as extensive methodological expertise in data science and epidemiology.

The BS degree requires a minimum of 124 credits.

### COMMUNITY AND GLOBAL HEALTH

The Bachelor of Arts (BA) in community and global health emphasizes conceptual, methodological, and analytical approaches to implementing health services, interventions, and programs in communities. Students study determinants of health including social, biological, environmental, political, and economic and learn to intervene to improve health based on these determinants. The BA emphasizes qualitative research methods, as well as mixed method approaches that combine qualitative with quantitative methods, and underscores the importance of cultural understandings in health within the United States and other nations. Finally, grounded in interdisciplinarity, the BA degree prepares students to improve global and domestic health outcomes.

The BA degree requires a minimum of 120 credits.

### UNDERGRADUATE MINORS

Minors offered through the College of Health are open to any Lehigh undergraduate student. Minors can be declared by completing this form (https://powerforms.docusign.net/329016c8-371a-40cf-9ed9-f08c3197cc71/?env=na3&acct=4522e8bc-42ec-46ec-af83-a167d8a26e3f&accountld=4522e8bc-42ec-46ec-af83-a167d8a26e3f&recipientLang=en). For more information, contact the College of Health advising office at cohadvising@lehigh.edu.

**Global Health**

**Maternal & Child Health**

**Community Health**

**Indigenous Peoples Health**

**Population Health**

**Biostatistics**

**Health Policy & Politics**

### GRADUATE PROGRAMS

It is more important now than ever to understand, preserve and improve the health and well-being of populations and communities locally, nationally, and globally -- this is at the heart of the mission of Lehigh University’s College of Health. The College of Health offers a variety of exceptional graduate education programs that prepare students to investigate and address the multiple determinants of health through novel and innovative health research, practice, and policy. For more information, contact cohgrad@lehigh.edu (%20inchgrad@lehigh.edu).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PHD Population Health</th>
<th>Master of Public Health (MPH)</th>
<th>Master of Population Health (MS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Master of Public Health (MPH)</td>
<td>4+1 Accelerated Master of Public Health (MPH)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBA/MPH (with the College of Business)</td>
<td>4+1 Accelerated Master of Population Health (MS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Certificate in Population Health</td>
<td>Graduate Certificate Global Population Health</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+1 Master of Engineering in Healthcare Systems Engineering (with the P.C. Rossin College of Engineering and Applied Science)</td>
<td>Flex MBA with Healthcare Management Concentration (with the College of Business)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MAJOR PROGRAMS

#### B.S. IN POPULATION HEALTH

The major in population health prepares students to investigate the determinants of health using data science and to identify novel and effective avenues for disease prevention, health promotion, diagnosis, and intervention. Students gain knowledge and skills through coursework, experiential learning opportunities, research projects, and engagement with traditional and nontraditional partners in pursuit of a healthier world. The BS provides students with a strong conceptual background in Population Health as well as extensive methodological expertise in data science and epidemiology.

The BS degree requires a minimum of 124 credits. Students gain a strong conceptual background in Population Health as well as extensive methodological expertise in data science and epidemiology.

#### Core Requirement

| POPH 001 | Introduction to Population and Public Health | 4 |
| POPH 002 | Population Health Research Methods & Application | 4 |
| POPH 104 | Careers in Population Health | 3 |
| EPI 304 | Methods in Epidemiology I | 4 |
| EPI 305 | Methods in Epidemiology II | 4 |

#### Data Science Requirement 1

| BSTA 001 | Population Health Data Science I and Population Health Data Science I Algorithms Lab | 4 |
| & BSTA 002 | Population Health Data Science I and Population Health Data Science I Algorithms Lab | 4 |
| BSTA 101 | Population Health Data Science II and Population Health Data Science II Algorithms Lab | 4 |

Two upper-level methods courses chosen in consultation with adviser.

6-8

#### Determinants of Health (choose 2)

- **Biological & Environmental Determinants of Health**
- **Sociocultural & Political Determinants of Health**
- **Commercial Determinants of Health**

#### Capstone Project

6-8

| POPH 301 | Population Health Capstone (Proposal) | 1 |
| or POPH 305 | Honors Population Health Capstone (Proposal) |
| POPH 302 | Population Health Capstone (Execution) |
| or POPH 306 | Honors Population Health Capstone (Execution) |

**Electives**

15-20

5 electives chosen in consultation with an adviser.

#### Total Credits

62-71

1

MATH 051 Survey of Calculus I or equivalent recommended
College of Health course prefixes include: BSTA (Biostatistics), CGH (Community and Global Health), EPI (Epidemiology), HIT (Health, Innovation and Technology), POPH (Population Health), and PUBH (Public Health)*

*BUBH courses are graduate-level and require special permission.

B.A. IN COMMUNITY AND GLOBAL HEALTH

The major in community and global health emphasizes conceptual, methodological, and analytical approaches to implementing health services, interventions, and programs in communities. Students study determinants of health, including social, biological, environmental, political, and economic and learn to intervene to improve health based on these determinants. The BA emphasizes qualitative research methods, as well as mixed method approaches that combine qualitative with quantitative methods, and underscores the importance of cultural understandings in health within the United States and other nations. Finally, grounded in interdisciplinarity, the BA degree prepares students to improve global and domestic health outcomes.

The BA degree requires a minimum of 120 credits. Students gain an understanding of multiple determinants of health and use a strong foundation in qualitative and quantitative research methods to improve health outcomes in communities both domestically and globally.

### Core courses 18

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CGH 001</td>
<td>Community Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 004</td>
<td>Introduction to Global Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 101</td>
<td>Careers in Community and Global Health Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 103</td>
<td>Biological &amp; Environmental Determinants of Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 104</td>
<td>Sociocultural &amp; Political Determinants of Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 105</td>
<td>Commercial Determinants of Health</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Field Experience or Practicum 6-8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CGH 301</td>
<td>Community and Global Health Field Experience I or CGH 303 Honors Community and Global Health Field Experience I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 302</td>
<td>Community &amp; Global Health Field Experience II or CGH 304 Honors Community and Global Health Field Experience II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Methods Requirement 9-12

One qualitative course, one quantitative course, and one course at the 300-level or above from the list below or in consultation with the advisor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 001 &amp; BSTA 002</td>
<td>Population Health Data Science I and Population Health Data Science I Algorithms Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 005</td>
<td>Statistical Literacy in Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 101 &amp; BSTA 103</td>
<td>Population Health Data Science II and Population Health Data Science II Algorithms Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 106</td>
<td>Qualitative Methods in Health Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 305</td>
<td>Advanced Qualitative Methods in Community and Global Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 308</td>
<td>Community Health Intervention Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPI 304</td>
<td>Methods in Epidemiology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPI 305</td>
<td>Methods in Epidemiology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMS 375</td>
<td>Community Based Participatory Research Methodology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cross-Cultural or Diversity Requirement 9-12

A minimum of three courses and 9 credits from the list below or in consultation with the advisor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CGH 021</td>
<td>Culture and Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 022</td>
<td>Global Perspectives on Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 122</td>
<td>Indigenous Healing Traditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 311</td>
<td>Religion, Spirituality, and Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGH 322</td>
<td>Contemporary Indigenous Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 155</td>
<td>Medical Anthropology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electives 15-20

Five electives chosen in consultation with the advisor and must have an applied focus.

### Collateral Requirement

**Foreign Language**

Community and Global Health majors are required to complete the equivalent of two semesters of language study other than English but in the same language. This requirement can be fulfilled using credits from courses taken at Lehigh, from high school AP language tests reported to Lehigh's registrar, from courses taken elsewhere, or some combination of these. If the student is already a fluent speaker in a second language besides English, then the language requirement is waived; fluency will be determined in consultation with faculty from the MLL department.

### Total Credits 57-70

1

Graduate courses require special approval.

2

College of Health course prefixes include: BSTA (Biostatistics), EPI (Epidemiology), HIT (Health, Innovation and Technology), POPH (Population Health), CGH (Community and Global Health), PUBH (Public Health)*

*PUBH courses are graduate-level and require special permission.

### PLAN OF STUDY FOR PRE-HEALTH STUDENTS

Many College of Health students enter Lehigh with a plan to continue graduate-level work in a health-related discipline. Pre-health students at Lehigh can major in any area, provided they also complete the prerequisite coursework set forth by the medical, dental, or other professional programs they are interested in. Students interested in attending medical school or other health-related schools should contact The Center for Career & Professional Development (https://careercenter.lehigh.edu/) (careercenter@lehigh.edu) and ask to be enrolled in the Pre-Health Advising Course Site. The proposed plan of study below should be discussed with your adviser.

#### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>ENGL 001</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(1) course to fulfill major requirements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 051</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ENGL 002</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHM 030</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MATH 052</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>First-year seminar</td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>CHM 031 or 041 &amp; BIOS 041 &amp; BIOS 042</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td></td>
<td>17</td>
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</table>

#### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>(1) Course to fulfill major requirements</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(2) Courses to fulfill major requirements</td>
<td>6-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CGH 104</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BSTA 001 &amp; BSTA 002</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHM 110  &amp; CHM 111</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CGH 021 &amp; CGH 022</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIOS 115 &amp; BIOS 116</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>CHM 112 &amp; CHM 113</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Benefits of the 4+1 program include students who are interested in learning more about the 4+1 programs are welcome to apply for acceptance. Students in these programs who do not qualify for direct admittance once they have achieved junior standing, a minimum of 54 credits. Current Lehigh students who have a minimum overall GPA of 3.5 may be automatically accepted into the 4+1 accelerated program.

Qualified students can earn an MS in Population Health or an MPH (Master of Public Health) at an accelerated pace. Students accepted into the 4+1 accelerated program begin taking graduate classes during their junior and senior years and can complete the program one year after graduating with their undergraduate degree. Current Lehigh students who have a minimum overall GPA of 3.5 may be automatically accepted into the 4+1 accelerated program once they have achieved junior standing, a minimum of 54 credits. Students interested in learning more about the 4+1 programs are encouraged to reach out to the College of Health advising office at cohadvising@lehigh.edu or submit their intention to declare a minor.

Benefits of the 4+1 program include:
- 20% tuition discount on graduate tuition
- no application process for students with an overall GPA of 3.5 or better
- complete up to 4 graduate courses while an undergraduate student
- save more than 40% off the total cost of the graduate degree
- fulfill the MS or MPH degree requirements in 1/2 the time

MINOR PROGRAMS

Minor programs in the College of Health are open to students from across the university. For more information or to declare a minor, contact the College of Health at cohadvising@lehigh.edu. To declare any minor offered by the College of Health, complete this form (https://powerforms.docusign.net/329016c8-371a-40cf-9ed9-f08c3197cc71/?env=na3&acct=4522e8bc-42ec-46ec-af83-a167d8a26e3f&accountId=4522e8bc-42ec-46ec-af83-a167d8a26e3f&recipientLang=en).

POPULATION HEALTH

The minor in population health is for students not majoring in population health. The minor program provides students with an overview of the data science approach to investigating the multiple determinants of health.

PPOH 001 Introduction to Population and Public Health 4
BSTA 001 & BSTA 002 Population Health Data Science I and Population Health Data Science I Algorithms Lab 4
EPI 304 Methods in Epidemiology I 4
Elective chosen in consultation with the adviser 3-4

Total Credits 15-16

GLOBAL HEALTH

The minor in global health prepares students to be global and population health leaders through research, education, and experiential learning, both domestically and internationally. Students who participate in the global health minor will have a strong interest in examining the ways health disparities and specific risk factors affect local and global populations. The minor aims to provide students with the skills to evaluate global health programs and design evidence-based interventions. To function well in the field of global health, students must be able to recognize cultural differences, consider social inequalities, and work with diverse groups. A large focus is also on the ethics of global health research and interventions.

CGH 004 Introduction to Global Health 3
POPH 106 Global Environment and Human Welfare 3
Field or Research Experience 1 3-4
Two electives in consultation with adviser. One elective must be at the 300-level.

Total Credits 15-18

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES HEALTH

The undergraduate minor in Indigenous peoples health will provide students with a basic understanding of the concepts and perspectives needed to work with the Indigenous peoples of the Americas and their communities. Through their coursework students will learn about issues such as sovereignty, colonialism, historical trauma, and the connections these concepts play in the health disparities, inequalities, and inequities Indigenous peoples face today. Students will also learn the basics of developing and implementing health programs with Indigenous peoples and their communities. The student will develop strengths in cultural humility and require the credit requirements for the minor by choosing an additional elective.
the minor focus and progression in consultation with the Indigenous peoples' health minor adviser.

**Core courses**

- CGH 122 Indigenous Healing Traditions 3
- CGH 322 Contemporary Indigenous Health 3

**Experiential Learning Component**

- POPH 120 Independent Study or Research in Population Health 3-4
  or POPH 320 Independent Study or Research in Population Health

**Electives (choose 2 from this list below or in consultation with the advisor)**

- CGH 004 Introduction to Global Health
- CGH 021 Culture and Health
- CGH 104 Sociocultural & Political Determinants of Health
- CGH 151 Special Topics in Indigenous Peoples Health
- CGH 351 Special Topics in Indigenous Peoples Health
- POPH 003 Justice, Equity, and Ethics in Population Health
- POPH 106 Global Environment and Human Welfare
- HMS/EDUC 375 Community Based Participatory Research Methodology

**Total Credits** 15-16

**MATERNAL & CHILD HEALTH**

The maternal and child health minor provides students with a deeper understanding of the life course approach as well as the multiple determinants that shape the health and wellbeing of women, children, and families across the life course and intergenerational. Students apply these foundational concepts to evaluate maternal and child health research, programs, and policies in the US and globally.

- POPH 001 Introduction to Population and Public Health 3-4
  or CGH 001 Community Health
- POPH 105 Introduction to Maternal and Child Health 3
- EPI 306 Life Course Epidemiology 3
- Electives (two courses chosen in consultation with the advisor) 6-8

**Total Credits** 15-18

**COMMUNITY HEALTH**

The minor in community and global health is for students not pursuing a major in community and population health. Students explore the multiple determinants of health and learn how to take a qualitative approach to investigate these determinants.

- CGH 004 Introduction to Global Health 3
- POPH 106 Global Environment and Human Welfare 3
- Field or Research Experience 1 3-4
- Two electives in consultation with adviser. One elective must be at the 300-level.

**Total Credits** 15-18

1 Approved Field or Research Experience courses include POPH 120 Independent Study or Research in Population Health, POPH 130 Internship in Population Health, POPH 320 Independent Study or Research in Population Health, POPH 330 Internship in Population Health, CGH 120 Independent Study or Research in Community and Global Health, CGH 130 Internship in Community and Global Health, CGH 320 Independent Study or Research in Community and Global Health, CGH 330 Internship in Community and Global Health, CINO 387 Creative Inquiry Projects, CINO 389 Inquiry to Impact Group Projects or other credit or non-credit experience chosen in consultation with the adviser. In the event that a student pursues a non-credit bearing field experience, the student will be required to fulfill the credit requirements for the minor by choosing an additional elective.

**HEALTH POLICY & POLITICS**

The minor in health policy & politics is intended for students interested in receiving more advanced training and experiences in healthcare policy-making processes and the political factors that influence this process. Courses introduce the theoretical and empirical approaches to understanding the different phases of the policy-making process; the important roles that politicians, bureaucrats, and civil society play in the design and implementation of policy; as well as the role of the international community, such as the World Health Organization (WHO).

- CGH 004 Introduction to Global Health 3
- CGH 313 Health Policy and Politics 3

**Determinant Class (choose one)**

- CGH 104 Sociocultural & Political Determinants of Health 3-4
- CGH 105 Commercial Determinants of Health Field or Research Experience 1 3-4
- Two electives in consultation with adviser. One elective must be at the 300-level. 6-8

**Total Credits** 18-22

1 Approved Field or Research Experience courses include POPH 120 Independent Study or Research in Population Health, POPH 130 Internship in Population Health, POPH 320 Independent Study or Research in Population Health, POPH 330 Internship in Population Health, CGH 120 Independent Study or Research in Community and Global Health, CGH 130 Internship in Community and Global Health, CGH 320 Independent Study or Research in Community and Global Health, CGH 330 Internship in Community and Global Health, CINO 387 Creative Inquiry Projects, CINO 389 Inquiry to Impact Group Projects or other credit or non-credit experience chosen in consultation with the adviser. In the event that a student pursues a non-credit bearing field experience, the student will be required to fulfill the credit requirements for the minor by choosing an additional elective.

**Biostatistics**

The Biostatistics minor provides quantitatively oriented students with conceptual knowledge and hands-on skills in applied statistics and data science techniques commonly employed in the field of biostatistics. The curriculum seeks to prepare students to interpret and contribute to quantitative research in health-related fields, including community and population health. The minor serves to broaden student employment possibilities post-Lehigh while making them more competitive as applicants to health-related graduate programs that favor prior training in applied statistics.

- BSTA 001 Population Health Data Science I 4
  & BSTA 002 Population Health Data Science I Algorithms Lab
- BSTA 101 Population Health Data Science II 4
  & BSTA 103 Population Health Data Science II Algorithms Lab
Once students pass the qualifying exam, they will work closely with a doctoral advisor and secondary faculty mentor. The Ph.D. degree requires a minimum of 72 credits. Students are expected to take courses that will provide them with additional expertise in substantive and/or methodological concentration areas of interest. These courses must be taken in the College of Health.

### Population Health Dissertation Proposal

Students will work closely with their doctoral advisor and doctoral committee to develop their dissertation proposal. Students will orally defend their dissertation proposal to their doctoral committee and will need to obtain approval before proceeding to the dissertation phase.

### Population Health Dissertation

Students will work closely with their doctoral advisor and doctoral committee to complete their dissertation project. Students will be required to pass their dissertation defense and incorporate feedback from the committee in order to meet the graduation requirements for the doctoral degree.

### Total Minimum Credits

72

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### Electives (choose 3)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 305</td>
<td>Population Health Data Science III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 306</td>
<td>Population Health Data Science III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 307</td>
<td>Algorithms Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 308</td>
<td>Applied Machine Learning for Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 309</td>
<td>Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 320</td>
<td>Advanced R Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 320</td>
<td>Outbreak Science &amp; Public Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 320</td>
<td>Forecasting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 320</td>
<td>Independent Study or Research in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 320</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Credits

17

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### DOCTORAL PROGRAM

#### PHD IN POPULATION HEALTH

Lehigh University's Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Population Health degree prepares doctoral students to investigate, integrate, and address health determinants using data science and develop novel and effective avenues for disease diagnosis and prevention, health promotion, and intervention. The program combines foundational courses in population health with additional data science, qualitative research methods, population health survey methods, research ethics, and policymaking. By providing a strong disciplinary and methodological foundation in Population Health through coursework, experiential learning opportunities, research projects, and engagement with traditional and non-traditional partners to pursue a healthier world, the Ph.D. program prepares students to pursue an independent line of inquiry and develop their own body of research.

The Ph.D. degree requires a minimum of 72 credits. During the last semester of coursework, students will complete the qualifying exam, developed by the doctoral adviser and secondary faculty mentor. Once students pass the qualifying exam, they will work closely with their doctoral committee to complete the dissertation proposal and dissertation defense stages.

### Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POPH 401</td>
<td>Population Health Concepts and Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPH 403</td>
<td>Biological Basis of Population Health: Concepts and Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPH 405</td>
<td>Qualitative Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPH 408</td>
<td>Population Health Survey Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPH 411</td>
<td>Social Determinants of Population Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 402</td>
<td>Health Data and Computational Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 403</td>
<td>Applications in Statistical Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTA 404</td>
<td>Data Architecture, Mining, and Linkage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPI 404</td>
<td>Methods in Epidemiology I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Seminars

Students are required to complete a minimum of four 1-credit seminars. The doctoral roundtable seminar is taken every semester until the student advances to candidacy. The supervised research seminar is taken every semester, beginning in the second semester, until the student advances to the qualifying stage.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POPH 407</td>
<td>Seminar: Data-informed Policy Making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPH 412</td>
<td>Research Ethics in Population Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPH 480</td>
<td>Seminar: Population Health Doctoral Roundtable (minimum of 6 semesters)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POPH 481</td>
<td>Seminar: Supervised Research in Population Health (minimum 3 semesters)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Concentration electives

Six graduate-level courses, a minimum of 18 credits chosen in consultation with an adviser. Students are encouraged to take courses that will provide them with additional expertise in substantive and/or methodological concentration areas of interest. These courses must be taken in the College of Health.

### Population Health Dissertation Proposal

Students will work closely with their doctoral advisor and doctoral committee to develop their dissertation proposal. Students will orally defend their dissertation proposal to their doctoral committee and will need to obtain approval before proceeding to the dissertation phase.

### Population Health Dissertation

Students will work closely with their doctoral advisor and doctoral committee to complete their dissertation project. Students will be required to pass their dissertation defense and incorporate feedback from the committee in order to meet the graduation requirements for the doctoral degree.

### Total Minimum Credits

72

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### MASTER PROGRAMS

#### MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH (MPH)

Lehigh University's Master of Public Health (MPH) degree is a generalist degree that prepares students to work in a variety of local, state, national, and global public health research, practice, and policymaking settings. Students gain expertise in the core domains of public health, investigate and address the determinants of health using data science, and develop novel and effective avenues for disease prevention and health promotion. The program combines foundational courses in public health with additional courses in data science, qualitative research methods, leadership, cultural understanding and health, and policymaking. Students gain knowledge and skills through coursework, experiential learning opportunities, research projects, and engagement with traditional and non-traditional partners to pursue a healthier world. The MPH program is designed to meet the Council on Education for Public Health (CEPH) accreditation requirements. The MPH degree requires a minimum of 42 credits.

### Core Requirements

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PUBH 401</td>
<td>Health Promotion and Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>PUBH 402</td>
<td>Health Services, Administration,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Politics, and Policy</td>
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<td>PUBH 403</td>
<td>Health Program Planning and</td>
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<td>Implementation</td>
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<td>PUBH 410</td>
<td>Applied Practice Experience</td>
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<td>PUBH 411</td>
<td>Public Health Internship and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Capstone II (execution)</td>
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Lehigh University’s Master of Science (MS) in Population Health prepares graduate students to investigate and address health determinants using data science and develop novel and effective avenues for disease diagnosis and prevention, health promotion, and intervention. The program combines foundational courses in population health with additional data science, qualitative research methods, population health survey methods, research ethics, and policymaking. Students gain knowledge and skills through coursework, experiential learning opportunities, research projects, and engagement with traditional and non-traditional partners to pursue a healthier world. The MS degree requires a minimum of 42 credits.

**Core Requirements**

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<td>POPH 403</td>
<td>Biological Basis of Population Health: Concepts and Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POPH 405</td>
<td>Qualitative Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POPH 409</td>
<td>Social Determinants of Population Health</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>POPH 410</td>
<td>Population Health Thesis I (proposal)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POPH 411</td>
<td>Population Health Thesis II (execution)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPI 404/304</td>
<td>Methods in Epidemiology I</td>
<td>3</td>
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**Electives**

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Three graduate-level courses, a minimum of 9 credits chosen in consultation with an adviser. Students are encouraged to take courses that will provide them with additional expertise in substantive and/or methodological concentration areas of interest. These courses must be taken in the College of Health.

**Total Credits**

42

For students enrolled in the 4+1 accelerated BS/MS program or BA/MS program, courses taken during the student’s undergraduate degree cannot be applied as an undergraduate degree requirement.

**4+1 ACCELERATED PROGRAMS**

Qualified students can earn an MS in Population Health or an MPH (Master of Public Health) at an accelerated pace. Students accepted into the 4+1 accelerated program begin taking graduate classes during their junior and senior years and can complete the program one year after graduating with their undergraduate degree. Current Lehigh students who have a minimum overall GPA of 3.5 may be automatically accepted into the 4+1 accelerated program once they have achieved junior standing, a minimum of 54 credits. Students in these programs who do not qualify for direct admittance based on their GPA are welcome to apply for acceptance. Students interested in learning more about the 4+1 programs are encouraged to reach out to the College of Health advising office at cohadvising@lehigh.edu.

**Benefits of the 4+1 program include**

- 20% tuition discount on graduate tuition
- no application process for students with an overall GPA of 3.5 or better
- complete up to 4 graduate courses while an undergraduate student
- save more than 40% off the total cost of the graduate degree
- fulfill the MS or MPH degree requirements in 1/2 the time

**GRADUATE CERTIFICATES**

**POPULATION HEALTH CERTIFICATE**

The graduate certificate in population health will prepare students to learn and apply graduate-level introductory Population Health concepts and methodology. The 12 credits earned in this certificate program can be applied to either the Master of Public Health (MPH) or the Master of Science (MS) in Population Health.

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<tr>
<td>or POPH 405</td>
<td>Qualitative Research Methods</td>
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Elective chosen in consultation with the advisor.

**Total Credits**

12-13

**GLOBAL HEALTH CERTIFICATE**

The graduate certificate in Global Health prepares students to be global and population health leaders through research, education, and experiential learning, both domestically and internationally. Students who participate in the graduate Global Health certificate will have a strong interest in examining the ways health disparities and specific risk factors affect local and global populations. The graduate certificate in Global Health aims to provide students with skills to evaluate global health programs and design evidence-based interventions. To function well in the field of global health, students must be able to recognize cultural differences, consider social inequalities, and work with diverse groups. A large focus is also on the ethics of global health research and interventions. The graduate certificate program aims to help prepare students for a wide array of...
potential career paths in global health or population health. The 12 credits earned in this certificate program can be applied toward either the MPH or the MS in Population Health.

BSTA 001 Population Health Data Science I 3 Credits
Students will learn the fundamentals of probability theory, univariate statistics, statistical computing/programming/visualization, and machine learning. A mix of traditional and experiential learning will focus on how to build an analysis pipeline to answer pressing questions in population health. In-class examples and projects will use real data sets. Students will propose a small data-driven project focused in population health, and use their newly-acquired data science skills to collect, analyze, and present their work. Must be taken in conjunction with BSTA 002.
Corequisites: BSTA 002

BSTA 002 Population Health Data Science I Algorithms Lab 1 Credit
Students will apply statistical concepts learned in BSTA 001 Population Health Data Science I to describe, visualize, and draw inferences on a variety of health datasets using Python3. Datasets that students will study include: influenza-like illness and confirmed positive cases of COVID-19 tracked by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and a repository of potentially hazardous chemicals found in commercial products. Lab is to be taken concurrently with lecture (BSTA 001 Population Health Data Science I).
Corequisites: BSTA 001

BSTA 005 Statistical Literacy in Health 3 Credits
This course is designed to introduce students with a fear of all things mathematical to the importance of statistics in health research. Students will learn how to read and understand basic statistical concepts and methods used in health research, such as probability, sampling, hypothesis testing, and correlation. Students will also learn to interpret tables and statistical findings in the health literature.

BSTA 101 Population Health Data Science II 3 Credits
Students will expand their statistics and machine learning toolkit by learning how to compare univariate distributions, build traditional regression models for continuous and binary data, and develop supervised learning methods such as: Tree-based learning, KNN/Collaborative filtering, and Feed forward Neural networks, and understand how to manipulate, ask, and answer questions from big datasets. Students will be expected to propose a population health project mid-semester, and apply and present techniques they learned in class. Must be taken in conjunction with BSTA 103.
Prerequisites: BSTA 001 and BSTA 002
Corequisites: BSTA 103

BSTA 103 Population Health Data Science II Algorithms Lab 1 Credit
Students will apply regression and machine learning models learned in BSTA101 Population Health Data Science II to health datasets using Python3. Datasets that students will study include: the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, influenza-like illness and confirmed positive cases of COVID-19 tracked by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and the National Health Interview Survey. Lab is to be taken concurrently with lecture (BSTA101 Population Health Data Science II).
Prerequisites: BSTA 001
Corequisites: BSTA 101

BSTA 120 (CGH 120, EPI 120, POPH 120) Independent Study or Research 1-4 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Biostatistics or an experiential learning experience that puts student's understanding of Biostatistics into practice. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 130 Internship 1-4 Credits
In this introductory course, students will engage in supervised work in Biostatistics. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests and career goals. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written report is required, and a preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission is required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 150 Special Topics in Biostatistics 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an intermediate level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

bstA 160 Biostatistics Study Abroad 1-3 Credits
Biostatistics focused course taken during an abroad experience.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 300 Apprentice Teaching 1-4 Credits
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 305 Population Health Data Science III 3 Credits
In this course, students are introduced to Bayesian statistics and computational techniques, ensemble learning (boosting, bagging, stacking), how to handle missing data, and how to build reproducible analysis pipelines via Makefiles. The statistical and machine learning techniques taught will be applied to a variety of real population health datasets; students will apply these techniques and submit a research-style manuscript. Students will investigate a current problem in population health and provide a data-driven solution.
Prerequisites: BSTA 101 or BSTA 103
Corequisites: BSTA 306
BSTA 306 Population Health Data Science III Algorithms Lab 1
Credit
Required programming lab course for students enrolled in BSTA 305
Population Health Data Science III.
Prerequisites: BSTA 101 or BSTA 103
Corequisites: BSTA 305

BSTA 307 Applied Machine Learning for Health Sciences 3
Credits
Machine learning uses interdisciplinary techniques to create
automated systems that can sift through large amounts of data at
high speed to make predictions and decisions with minimal human
intervention. Machine learning is increasingly pervasive and impactful
in public health and precision medicine. This class will provide
students with a broad cross-section of practical machine learning skills
while giving them an appreciation of how machine learning is being
applied in the context of public health research today.
Prerequisites: BSTA 101

BSTA 308 Advanced R Programming 3 Credits
R language syntax and structure. R programming techniques.
Emphasis on structured design for medium to large programs. R
package development fundamentals. Capstone development project.
Prerequisites: BSTA 101 and BSTA 103

BSTA 309 Outbreak Science & Public Health Forecasting 3
Credits
This course aims to introduce students to models that describe the
spread of a pathogen through a population, and how models can
support public health decisions. The course will be split into four
parts: (i) the factors that motivate public health actions, (ii) epidemic
models such as the Reed-Frost and SIR, (iii) statistical time series and
forecasts, (ii) a focus on ensemble building. Students will be expected
to complete mathematical/statistical exercises and write code that
simulates infectious processes.
Prerequisites: BSTA 101 and BSTA 103

BSTA 320 (CGH 320, EPI 320, POPH 320) Independent Study or
Research in Biostatistics 1-4 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Biostatistics or an
experiential learning experience that puts student's understanding of
Biostatistics into practice. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 330 Internship 1-4 Credits
In this advanced course, students will engage in supervised work in
Biostatistics. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests
and career goals. Potential internship sites include government
agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written
report is required, and a preceptor evaluation will be required.
Department permission is required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 350 Special Topics in Biostatistics 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a
topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics
addressed will be at an advanced level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 360 Biostatistics Study Abroad 1-3 Credits
Upper-level biostatistics focused course taken during an abroad
experience.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 396 1-4 Credits
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

BSTA 402 Health Data and Computational Science 3 Credits
This course provides an introduction to the use of statistics in
health. Topics include descriptive statistics, probability distributions,
parameter estimation, hypothesis testing, analysis of contingency
tables, analysis of variance, regression models, and sample size
and power considerations. Students develop the skills necessary
to perform, present, and interpret statistical analyses; and attain
autonomy in handling real-world data using a statistical computing
environment.

BSTA 403 Applications in Statistical Learning 3 Credits
This course will explore common statistical models used to analyze
both continuous, discrete, and time to event data: simple and
multivariate linear regression, logistic regression, poisson and
negative binomial regression, and survival models. An emphasis will
be placed on supervised learning. Throughout the semester, students
will apply the theoretical background they learn in class to population
health data sets, generating their own hypotheses and testing them
with rigorous statistical methods.
Prerequisites: BSTA 402

BSTA 404 Data Architecture, Mining, and Linkage 3 Credits
This course will focus on collecting, storing, and formatting data for
use in population health data analysis. Students will learn fundamental
concepts and best practices for working with data, how to use Python
to scrape the internet for data related to population health and learn
how to link a diverse set of data together to test novel hypotheses
students themselves pose during class.

BSTA 409 Outbreak Science & Public Health Forecasting 3
Credits
This course aims to introduce students to models that describe the
spread of a pathogen through a population, and how models can
support public health decisions. The course will be split into four
parts: (i) the factors that motivate public health actions, (ii) epidemic
models such as the Reed-Frost and SIR, (iii) statistical time series and
forecasts, (ii) a focus on ensemble building. Students will be expected
to complete mathematical/statistical exercises and write code that
simulates infectious processes.

BSTA 450 Special Topics in Biostatistics 3 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a
topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics
addressed will be at an advanced level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Community and Global Health Courses

CGH 001 Community Health 3 Credits
The interdisciplinary field of community health focuses on improving
the health of communities through health promotion and disease
prevention, education, policy development, and community
empowerment. This course provides students with an overview of
theoretical, methodological, and practical aspects of community health
with a focus on working in diverse communities. Students will gain an
understanding of how community-level health issues relate to broader
contextual issues within the community and externally.

CGH 004 Introduction to Global Health 3 Credits
In this course, students will receive an introduction to global
population health. We begin with an analysis of the rise of the
international community in addressing population health needs,
and the international norms guiding healthcare delivery systems.
We will also focus on healthcare delivery systems, innovations, and
policy reforms in response to healthcare needs in several developing
countries. Finally, students will understand the political, social, and
more recent commercial determinants of population health in these
countries.

CGH 007 Seven Dimensions of Health & Wellness 0.3 Credits
Much has been discussed in the public sphere about happiness
and how an individual can achieve peak happiness. This course
delves more holistically into health and wellness, moving beyond
individual happiness and towards a multi-level understanding of how
interactions with others and the environment impact the self. Using a
multi-disciplinary approach, students will learn the seven dimensions
of health and wellness, including physical, mental, emotional, spiritual,
cultural, environmental, and community, and how they interact to
create healthy people and communities.

CGH 016 Seminar: Cultural Understanding and Health 1 Credit
This course will introduce students to the basic perspectives and skills
needed to work with peoples and communities other than their own
in a cross-cultural setting. An introductory understanding of culture
and the components of culture, such as values, beliefs, language, and
world view, will be explored specifically in relation to health and health
outcomes at the individual and community-levels.
CGH 021 Culture and Health 3 Credits
This course will introduce students to the complex and dynamic relationship between culture and health in Western and non-Western populations, communities, and societies. Cross-cultural institutions such as economics, politics, kinship, religion, and language, and their roles in sickness and illness will be discussed. The relationship between traditional and modern healing systems will also be analyzed.

CGH 022 Global Perspectives on Health 3 Credits
This course is designed to introduce students to the inequalities and systems of stratification various industrialized and non-industrialized peoples and cultures around the world face when it comes to their health and wellness. Critical theoretical perspectives will be utilized, as will case studies of health inequities and inequalities, to examine connections between health and cultural and social factors such as race, ethnicity, socio-economic status, and gender. Current global trends in addressing these inequities and inequalities will also be explored.

CGH 101 Careers in Community and Global Health Studies 3 Credits
In this interdisciplinary seminar, students will be exposed to individuals working in community and global health in academic positions, government and non-governmental organizations, community-based organizations, medical establishments, industry, and more. Through the eyes of these professionals, students will learn of career opportunities in these growing fields of study and will begin to chart their own career paths.

CGH 102 (CEE 102) Community Health and Engineering 3 Credits
This course is an introduction to public health engineering. Students will learn to define hazards and risks to community health such as air pollution; water, sanitation, and hygiene; food; and settlement/safety. The focus of the course will be on understanding engineering controls to reduce risk and improve communicable and non-communicable disease outcomes. This course includes elements of waterborne disease control, hazardous materials management, occupational health and safety, and environmental interventions.

CGH 103 Biological & Environmental Determinants of Health 4 Credits
This course provides students with a foundational knowledge of the biological mechanisms underlying health and disease. Students will learn about the evolutionary genetic basis of disease and the major disease transitions throughout history, all driven by interactions between the genetic composition of individuals and groups and their natural and built environment. Students will become familiar with the various infectious agents causing disease and the human immune response, as well as the biological determinants of chronic diseases. Not for biology majors.

CGH 104 Sociocultural & Political Determinants of Health 4 Credits
This course will look at cultural, social, and political institutions, as well as other components of culture, society, and social structure, that affect health and the health outcomes at the individual and community-levels. Topics to be analyzed include cultural traditions, social norms, politics, laws and policies, economics, housing, transportation, and subsistence strategies, just to name a few. Additionally, specific illnesses, sicknesses, and diseases linked to cultural, social, and political institutions in the human experience will be explored.

CGH 105 Commercial Determinants of Health 4 Credits
In this course, students will learn about the role that major soda and ultra-processed food industries play in affecting public health outcomes and policy-making processes. Carefully examining the cases of the United States and developing nations, this course reveals how and why these industries influence consumption patterns in different communities, how government, civil society, and the international community is responding, and the various strategies used by industry to influence policy decisions in their favor.

CGH 106 Qualitative Methods in Health Research 3 Credits
This course is designed to give students a basic understanding of qualitative data collection and analysis methods used in community and global health research. Students will learn about data collection using participation and observation, interviews, and focus groups. Students will also learn about text analysis and presenting qualitative results. This course is not designed to provide an in-depth examination of these methods or practical experience, but rather an introduction to their uses and how they complement quantitative methods.

CGH 107 What is the US Healthcare Ecosystem? 3 Credits
This course examines the structure, functioning, financing, and performance of the U.S. healthcare system. It aims to provide a general overview of the relationships between healthcare consumers, providers, organizations, payers, and regulators. The course will cover the history of the U.S. healthcare system and the political and social environment in which it exists and compare it to systems from other countries.

CGH 108 Food Justice 3 Credits
This course examines community and population health nutrition through the lens of social and environmental justice to examine the cultural, political, and social contexts of food in the United States. Students will engage with case studies, personal experiences with food, guest speakers, and debates on critical policy issues in nutrition and food access. This course will help students to understand the complex relationship between food systems and health and offers insight into practices and movements for sustainability, sovereignty, and equity.

Prerequisites: CGH 001

CGH 109 Introduction to Health Education 3 Credits
This course introduces the major theories and models of health education at multiple levels (individual, interpersonal, organizational, community, and public policy). Particular focus will be put on the introduction, analysis, and application of health behavior theories to health promotion and education practice. The theories to be discussed will provide students with frameworks for understanding health behavior change and designing effective health education programs and interventions.

Prerequisites: CGH 001

CGH 120 (BSTA 120, EPI 120, POPH 120) Independent Study or Research in Community and Global Health 1-4 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Community and Global Health or an experiential learning experience that puts the student’s understanding of Community and Global Health into practice. Topics addressed will be at an intermediate level. Department permission required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 122 Indigenous Healing Traditions 3 Credits
In this course, students will be introduced to the healing traditions of the Indigenous peoples of the Americas. Special attention will be paid to the Native peoples and nations of the United States. Traditional Indigenous perspectives of wellness and unwellness will be explored, as well as healing rites, rituals and ceremonies from Pre-Contact times to the present-day. Indigenous health and healing in the context of colonization and the introduction of Old World diseases will also be discussed.

CGH 130 Internship in Community and Global Health 1-4 Credits
In this introductory course, students will engage in supervised work in Community and Global Health. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests and career goals. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations and the private sector. A written report is required and preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 150 Special Topics in Community and Global Health 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an intermediate level.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.
CGH 151 Special Topics in Indigenous Peoples Health 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an intermediate level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 160 Community & Global Health Study Abroad 1-3 Credits
Community and Global Health focused course taken during an abroad experience.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 300 Apprentice Teaching 1-4 Credits
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 301 Community and Global Health Field Experience I 1-3 Credits
With the assistance of their advisor, students identify a community internship or field experience site domestically or internationally and write a proposal for the experience and accompanying deliverable and capstone report. The deliverable should be an artifact (e.g., health promotion materials, website, presentation of data, etc.) that the student provides to the site and is agreed upon by the student, advisor, and internship site. A capstone report documents the experience, which should align with the student’s concentration and career plans.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 302 Community & Global Health Field Experience II 1-3 Credits
In this course, students will implement their field experience, including deliverable and capstone report, proposed in CGH 301. The deliverable will be presented to the field site in both written and oral form. The capstone report will be submitted to the student’s advisor and will be accompanied by an oral presentation to CGH students and faculty. A field site preceptor evaluation will be required. This course must be taken concurrently with or after CGH 301.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.
Prerequisites: CGH 301
Can be taken Concurrently: CGH 301

CGH 303 Honors Community and Global Health Field Experience I 1-4 Credits
Students identify a community internship or field experience site domestically or internationally, write a proposal for the experience and accompanying deliverable and capstone report. Deliverable is an artifact (e.g., health promotion materials, website, presentation of data, etc.) that the student provides and is agreed upon by the student, advisor, and site. The capstone report documents the experience. This course includes a weekly honors seminar, minimum major GPA 3.5 required. Students are required to complete 4 credits of this course.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 304 Honors Community and Global Health Field Experience II 1-4 Credits
Students implement their field experience, including deliverable and capstone report, proposed in CGH 303. The deliverable is presented to the field site in both written and oral form. The capstone report is submitted to the student’s advisor and accompanied by an oral presentation to CGH students and faculty. A field site preceptor evaluation is required. This course includes a weekly honors seminar, minimum major GPA 3.5 in major required. Students are required to complete 4 credits of this course.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.
Prerequisites: CGH 303
Can be taken Concurrently: CGH 303

CGH 305 Advanced Qualitative Methods in Community and Global Health 3 Credits
This course, designed to be taken after Introductory Methods in Community and Global Health, focuses on the practical application of qualitative data collection and analysis techniques learned in the introductory course in qualitative methods within the context of applied health research. Students will design and conduct a qualitative health study. Students will also be exposed to advanced techniques in qualitative research, such as ethnography, visual methods, computer-assisted analysis, and more.
Prerequisites: CGH 106

CGH 306 Mixed Methods in Health Research 3 Credits
Students in this course will be introduced to ways in which qualitative and quantitative data can be integrated to capture a broader perspective and answer more complex research questions than either will provide alone. The course will cover formulating mixed methods research questions, collecting and analyzing different types of data, analysis across multiple mixed data sets, choosing appropriate mixed methods designed for both qualitatively- and quantitatively-driven studies, and interpreting mixed methods results.
Prerequisites: CGH 106 and BSTA 001

CGH 307 Health Survey Research Methods 3 Credits
In this course, students will explore and apply the foundational concepts and methods related to survey design and implementation. Students will be introduced to such concepts as sampling theory, question design and ordering, methods of survey data collection, bias and error in survey research, measure development and validation, and data preparation for analysis. Students will be exposed to several national health surveys, as well as surveys designed for smaller scale use.
Prerequisites: POPH 001 or CGH 001

CGH 308 Community Health Intervention Design 3 Credits
This course is designed to introduce students to development, implementation, and evaluation of health-related programs and interventions in community settings. Students will learn the theoretical foundations of intervention design and will examine evidence-based programs from multiple fields of study. Students will be introduced to aspects of intervention design such as cultural appropriateness, individual tailoring, health literacy issues, sustainability, and more.
Prerequisites: POPH 001 or CGH 01

CGH 309 Ethnomedical Traditions of the Americas 3 Credits
This course will introduce students to the rich and diverse ethnomedical traditions of various peoples and cultures in North, Central, and South America and the Caribbean. Indigenous, African-Diasporic, European, and Asian ethnomedical traditions will be discussed. The manners in which these ethnomedical concepts are taught and how they diagnose and treat individuals will be explored, as well as the ways they compare to mainstream allopathic medicine. Topics commonly associated with ethnomedicine, such as herbalism, ritualized healing, and altered states of consciousness, will also be investigated.

CGH 310 Rural Communities and Health in the United States 3 Credits
This course is designed to allow students to examine health at the individual and community levels in rural America. Special attention will be paid to individuals and communities that engage in economic activities connected to rural America – ranching, farming, and natural resource extraction. In addition, populations who reside primarily in rural areas, both mainstream and non-mainstream, will be investigated. The health problems, health outcomes, access to health care, and alternative treatments will be explored.

CGH 311 Religion, Spirituality, and Health 3 Credits
This course will examine the complex and dynamic relationships among religion, spirituality, and health. Religion’s and spirituality’s roles in health promotion and disease prevention will be explored at the individual and community-levels. Social science and biomedical perspectives will be utilized to understand these relationships, as well as the perspectives of practitioners from numerous Western and Non-Western religious and spiritual traditions.
Prerequisites: POPH 001 or CGH 001
CGH 312 Curses, Possessions, and Supernatural Illnesses 3 Credits
In this course students will utilize a community health perspective to investigate the causes, symptoms, and treatments, as well as the roles, supernatural illnesses play in Western and Non-Western communities around the world. Supernatural illnesses associated with curses, hexes, ghosts, malevolent entities, and the spirit world will be examined. The cultural, social, economic, political, and legal effects these illnesses have on afflicted individuals, their families, and the communities in which they live will also be explored.
Prerequisites: POPH 001 or CGH 001

CGH 313 Health Policy and Politics 3 Credits
In this course, students learn the various methods as well as conceptual and analytical frameworks involved in the policy-making and the political processes involved. Issues of policy agenda-setting, policy diffusion, policy formulation, and implementation will be addressed, ultimately going through the 'entire' policy-making process. Concepts and methods in political science will be introduced as well as their application to health policy-making. This module will close with several case study illustrates from the United States and around the world.

CGH 314 Advanced Commercial Determinants of Health 3 Credits
In this upper-level course, students will learn the roles that major soda, food, tobacco, entertainment, and pharmaceutical industries play in affecting population health. This course reveals how and why these industries influence consumption, mental health, and social interactions within communities; how government, civil society, and the international community is responding; and industry's strategic response. This course is reading and writing intensive and employs comparative qualitative case study methods and analysis.
Prerequisites: CGH 105

CGH 315 Medical Mysteries 3 Credits
Everything is a mystery until it is solved, including in medicine. This course begins with an exploration of historical medical mysteries and discussion of what happened after they were solved as a foundation for understanding the present. Students will then learn what differential diagnosis is and what happens when it leaves you with nothing. The course culminates in an examination of a series of current medical mystery case studies in the realms of physical, mental, and spiritual health.
Prerequisites: CGH 103

CGH 316 Global Environmental Disasters & Policy 3 Credits
Disasters can leave individuals, communities, and nations reeling to pick up the pieces. This course will look at case studies of major global disasters, including those created by people and nature, and the global minuscule of these disasters. Students will analyze disaster preparedness policies enacted in response to these disasters and learn about the inequalities that disproportionately impact marginalized communities in the aftermath.
Prerequisites: CGH 103 and (POPH 001 or CGH 001)

CGH 320 (BSTA 320, EPI 320, POPH 320) Independent Study or Research in Community and Global Health 1-4 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Community and Global Health or experiential learning that puts the student's understanding of Community and Global Health into practice. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 322 Contemporary Indigenous Health 3 Credits
In this course, students will learn about the health issues Indigenous peoples of the Americas and their communities presently face. Prevalent diseases will be explored, as well as social, economic, and political issues affecting access to treatment and care. Historical and contemporary laws and policies affecting Indigenous health will also be analyzed. Additionally, Indigenous responses to contemporary health concerns will be explored including decolonization, food sovereignty, and cultural reclamation.

CGH 330 Internship in Community and Global Health 1-4 Credits
In this advanced course, students will engage in supervised work in Community and Global Health. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests and career goals. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written report is required and preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 331 Healthcare Finance 3 Credits
This foundation course will introduce students to the key financial management principles, concepts and techniques as applied to health services organizations. This course will cover financial analysis and reporting, revenue sources and reimbursement methods, working capital management, revenue cycle management, and capital budgeting techniques used in the healthcare industry.
Prerequisites: CGH 001 or POPH 001

CGH 332 Aging, Health, and Social Policy 3 Credits
This course describes and evaluates the health and social policy consequences of population aging in the U.S. and abroad. The course begins with an exploration of global trends in aging, longevity, and health. Next, we examine cross-national responses to population aging with case studies from higher, middle, and lower income countries.
Prerequisites: CGH 001 or POPH 001

CGH 333 Cross-National Comparisons of Health Systems & Policy 3 Credits
Countries around the world face a range of common problems in their public health and health care systems. These include demographic and technological changes, budget pressures, and inequalities in health and access to health care services. Policy responses to these common challenges. We will examine the health policy responses of higher and lower income nations and seek to explain why nations differ in their policy choices while exploring the pros and cons of these approaches.
Prerequisites: CGH 001 or POPH 001

CGH 334 Cross-National Comparisons of Health Systems & Policy 3 Credits
This course examines opportunities for operational improvement in healthcare organizations. It offers a broad survey of the concepts, techniques, and tools involved in designing and managing efficient and effective processes in healthcare settings. Topics covered include balanced scorecard, project management, decision analysis, performance improvement, capacity management, and inventory management.
Prerequisites: CGH 001 or POPH 001

CGH 350 Special Topics in Community and Global Health 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 351 Special Topics in Indigenous Peoples Health 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 375 (EDUC 375, HMS 375) Community Based Participatory Research Methodology 3-4 Credits
The course provides an introduction to the core concepts of community based participatory research (CBPR) methodology applied to social science research to address public health issues. The course will equip students with strategies for developing community academic partnerships as well as to strengthen skills in research methods.
Attribute/Distribution: SS
CGH 414 Advanced Commercial Determinants of Health 3 Credits
In this upper-level course, students will learn the roles that major soda, food, tobacco, entertainment, and pharmaceutical industries play in affecting population health. This course reveals how and why these industries influence consumption, mental health, and social interactions within communities; how government, civil society, and the international community is responding; and industry’s strategic response. This course is reading and writing intensive and employs comparative qualitative case study methods and analysis.
Prerequisites: CGH 105

CGH 417 (POPH 417) Teaching Community and Population Health 3 Credits
This course is designed for doctoral students in community health and population health to learn about teaching and course development. Students will learn about the pragmatic aspects of curriculum design, including syllabus design, how to select readings, assignment and exam design, grading and rubric design, creating lectures and slides, lecturing, and leading discussions for different levels of learners. Students will also gain practical experience in these areas and will create a new community or population health course.

CGH 420 (POPH 420, PUBH 420) Independent Study or Research in Community and Global Health 1-3 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Community and Global Health or experiential learning that puts the student’s understanding of Community and Global Health into practice. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 430 Internship in Community and Global Health 1-3 Credits
In this advanced course, students will engage in supervised work in Community and Global Health. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests and career goals. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written report is required and preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 450 Special Topics in Community and Global Health 3 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

CGH 497 1-3 Credits
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Epidemiology Courses

EPI 120 (BSTA 120, CGH 120, POPH 120) Independent Study or Research 1-4 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Epidemiology or an experiential learning experience that puts students’ understanding of Epidemiology into practice. Department permission is required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 130 Internship 1-4 Credits
In this introductory course, students will engage in supervised work in Epidemiology. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests and career goals. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written report is required, and a preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission is required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 150 Special Topics in Epidemiology 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an intermediate level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 160 Epidemiology Study Abroad 1-3 Credits
Epidemiology focused course taken during an abroad experience.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 300 Apprentice Teaching 1-4 Credits
Instructor permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 304 Methods in Epidemiology I 3 Credits
Introduces epidemiology and its application in public health. Addresses basic epidemiologic terminology and definitions. Presents public health problems in terms of magnitude, person, time, place, and disease frequency. Examines correlation measures between risk factors and disease outcomes; strengths and weaknesses of standard epidemiologic study designs; and ethical and legal issues related to epidemiologic data. Students calculate basic epidemiology measures, draw inferences from epidemiologic reports, and use information technology to access, evaluate, and interpret public health data.
Prerequisites: POPH 002

EPI 305 Methods in Epidemiology II 3 Credits
This course offers a deeper, expanded view of concepts and methods for observational epidemiological studies. Experiential learning activities and data collection give students opportunities to apply concepts learned in EPI304. Topics include environmental, molecular, and genetic epidemiology, descriptive methods, analytic study designs (ecologic, cross-sectional, cohort, and case-control studies), confounding, and effect modification. Includes the use of multivariable models to adjust for confounding effects. Deeper concepts in causal inference are examined through the use of directed acyclic graphs.
Prerequisites: EPI 304 and BSTA 101

EPI 306 Lifecourse Epidemiology 3 Credits
This course provides students a foundation for understanding the terminology and theoretical framework used in life course epidemiology and family health services research; biobehavioral pathways by which early life experiences impact health across the life course; data sources, study designs, and statistical approaches used in lifecourse epidemiology and family health services research; and implications for clinical and public health practice, policy, and health system development with an eye towards development of effective and sustainable life course interventions.

EPI 308 Spatial Epidemiology 3 Credits
This course will provide students with an introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and its application in population health. It is primarily intended for students in Population Health, but students from other programs will also get good exposure to the capabilities of GIS in health science. The course is designed to teach a mix of practical skills and fundamental concepts. The first half focuses on basic skills and concepts, while the second half focuses on using GIS for analysis.
Prerequisites: EPI 304

EPI 309 Chronic Disease Epidemiology 3 Credits
This course explores the epidemiology of common chronic diseases, including cardiovascular, cancer, metabolic, musculoskeletal, neurologic and others. Major risk factors include tobacco use, diet and nutrition, physical inactivity, and alcohol use. For each chronic disease we will review the significance of the chronic disease by describing the health disparities across various demographic groups as well as discuss the major risk factors attributed to the disease. Finally, students will critique evidence-based interventions from the published literature.
Prerequisites: EPI 304

EPI 310 Environmental Epidemiology & Exposure Science 3 Credits
Environmental epidemiology examines the associations of diseases with occupational exposures and other environmental risk factors. Exposure science is the study of contact between humans and environmental risk factors, and it plays a fundamental role in the development and application of epidemiology, toxicology, and risk assessment. This course aims to engage students to understand the relationship between environmental exposure and human health; learn how to conduct exposure assessments, and know the application to promote and protect human health.
Prerequisites: EPI 304
EPI 320 (BSTA 320, CGH 320, POPH 320) Independent Study or Research 1-4 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Epidemiology or an experiential learning experience that puts students’ understanding of Epidemiology into practice. Department permission is required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 330 Internship 1-4 Credits
In this advanced course, students will engage in supervised work in Epidemiology. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests and career goals. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. Students will be required to submit a written report and present their findings. Department permission is required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 350 Special Topics in Epidemiology 3-4 Credits
In this course, students will explore the substantive and methodological concepts related to a specific Epidemiology content area. Examples may include Life course Epidemiology, Molecular Epidemiology, and Infectious Disease Epidemiology.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 360 Epidemiology Study Abroad 1-3 Credits
Upper-level epidemiology-focused course taken during an abroad experience.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

EPI 404 Methods in Epidemiology I 3 Credits
This course addresses advanced epidemiologic terminology and definitions. Presents public health problems in terms of magnitude, person, time, place, and disease frequency. Examines and critiques correlation measures between risk factors and disease outcomes; strengths and weaknesses of standard epidemiologic study designs; and ethical and legal issues related to epidemiologic data. Students will learn to calculate basic epidemiology measures (rates, Odds Ratios, Relative Risks, and others), draw inferences from epidemiologic reports, and use information technology to access, evaluate, and interpret public health data.

EPI 405 Methods in Epidemiology II 3 Credits
This course investigates complicated questions in epidemiology providing a deeper, expanded view of concepts and methods for observational epidemiological studies. Through experiential learning and data collection, students apply concepts learned in EPI 404, analyze primary data, write epidemiological reports. Topics include confounding, effect modification, cohort studies, case-control study variants, analytical methods. Students use multivariable models to model relationships between risk factors and health outcomes while adjusting for confounding effects. Deeper concepts in causal inference examined through directed acyclic graph use.
Prerequisites: EPI 404

EPI 450 Special Topics in Epidemiology 3 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of the substantive and methodological concepts related to a specific Epidemiology content area. Examples may include Life course Epidemiology, Molecular Epidemiology, and Infectious Disease Epidemiology.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Health Innovation Technology Courses

HIT 010 Seminar: Design Thinking for Innovation in Health 1 Credit
Design Thinking is a human centered design process used to identify problems and create actionable solutions. Students will be exposed to the process, and attitudes needed, to frame and reframe problems, challenge assumptions, access their creativity, and tell compelling stories to communicate their ideas. The emphasis is on learning by doing and focusing on practicing the 5 steps in Design Thinking: Empathize, Define, Ideate, Prototype, Test that can be applied to virtually any area where new solutions are needed.

Population Health Courses

POPH 001 Introduction to Population and Public Health 4 Credits
Despite significant advances in medicine and public health, inequities in health persist. Understanding health on a population level is an approach that seeks to improve the health of the whole population, unravel variations in health outcomes, and to identify effective strategies for reducing or eliminating inequities. The purpose of this course is to provide students with an understanding of: 1) how population and public health are defined and measured; and 2) the determinants of population health.

POPH 002 Population Health Research Methods & Application 4 Credits
This course provides students with fundamental principles of research methods relevant to population health and the translation of research into practice. Through this course, we will review a range of study designs, including experimental and observational studies, mixed methods, and comparative qualitative case study methods. In addition, students will obtain the skills needed to translate research into practice for multiple stakeholder groups.
Prerequisites: POPH 001

POPH 003 Justice, Equity, and Ethics in Population Health 3 Credits
The goal is to examine the historical and emerging issues in population health ethics. The course will introduce both the historical contexts and contemporary issues in population health dilemmas. Topics of interest include: 1) resource distribution and social justice; 2) self-sufficiency and paternalism; 3) health promotion & disease prevention; 4) patients’ right to privacy; 5) research integrity; and 6) newly emerging issues. Students will debate, research, and propose solutions and intervention strategies through group discussions, role play, and presentations.

POPH 010 Seminar: Population Health 1 Credit
This one-credit special topics seminar will focus on the development of Population Health relevant skills in the areas of communication, professional development, mentorship and leadership, proposal development, policy and advocacy and community engagement and coalitions.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

POPH 012 Seminar: Ethics in Population Health 1 Credit
This seminar will introduce students to ethical concepts and critical issues pertaining to the ethical inclusion of human subjects in population health research. This course will provide opportunities for writing about, discussion of, and case-based learning around current and historical perspectives on population health research. During this course, students will complete the necessary training for conducting human subjects research at Lehigh University.

POPH 101 History of Population Health 3 Credits
This course introduces students to the development of population health as a convergent science. Students will learn about the evolution of population health interests, normative beliefs in service delivery, and policy at the international and domestic level. The principles, ethical values and services enforced by law will be learned. Students will explore the initiatives, collectively achieved among various sectors, addressing the determinants of health. We conclude by addressing future population health challenges, such as the environment, non-communicable diseases, and inequalities.

POPH 104 Careers in Population Health 3 Credits
In this interdisciplinary seminar, students will be exposed to individuals working in various disciplines with the field of population health in academic positions, government and nongovernmental organizations, community-based organizations, medical establishments, industry, and more. Through the eyes of these professionals, students will learn of career opportunities in these growing fields of study and will begin to chart their own career paths.

POPH 105 Introduction to Maternal and Child Health 3 Credits
The course introduces the student to the Maternal and Child Health field. Students will examine the multi-dimensional determinants of maternal and child health issues using a Life Course approach. Students will also explore the roles of research, programs, policy, and advocacy in the reduction of maternal and child health disparities.
**POPH 106 Global Environment and Human Welfare 3 Credits**
This course investigates the present understanding of multiple pollution agents and their effects on human health and well-being. The students will examine the history, the emergence, the known risks from exposure to specific pollutants through multiple media (e.g., air, water, food) with a particular focus on air pollution. Through readings, discussions, and a project, students are expected to cultivate a critical understanding of the risks posed by environmental pollutants on human health and identify knowledge gaps.

**POPH 107 Sleep and Physical Activity in Population Health 3 Credits**
This course explores how physical activity (PA) and sleep impact population health. Students will evaluate the scientific literature on the role of PA and sleep in preventing chronic diseases, promoting mental health, and enhancing overall well-being. Through experiential research, students will also learn how to measure PA and sleep information. The course will examine how environmental, social, cultural, and policy-related factors influence PA and sleep behaviors in diverse populations.

**Prerequisites:** CGH 001

**POPH 120 (BSTA 120, CGH 120, EPI 120) Independent Study or Research in Population Health 1-4 Credits**
This course can be directed readings or research in Population Health or an experiential learning experience that puts students' understanding of Population Health into practice. Department permission required.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 126 Population Health and the Media 3 Credits**
This course explores the importance of the relationship that health organizations have with the media and the powerful role it can play in what a population deems important in public health. We will examine how mass media campaigns have been used to change behaviors: tobacco, alcohol and drug use; lowering risk factors for heart disease and diabetes; and even road safety to produce life-saving changes in large populations as well as to manage national and worldwide health crises.

**POPH 130 Internship in Population Health 1-4 Credits**
In this introductory course, students will engage in supervised work in Population Health. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations and the private sector. A written report is required and preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 150 Special Topics in Population Health 3-4 Credits**
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an intermediate level.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 160 Population Health Study Abroad 1-3 Credits**
Population health focused course taken during an abroad experience.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 195 1-4 Credits**
**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 300 Apprentice Teaching 1-4 Credits**
**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 301 Population Health Capstone (Proposal) 1-3 Credits**
In this writing intensive course, students will work closely with their academic advisor and site preceptor to develop a detailed proposal for a Population Health project. Department permission required. Students must complete 3 credits of Capstone Proposal.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**Prerequisites:** POPH 301

**POPH 302 Population Health Capstone (Execution) 1-3 Credits**
In this course, students will implement and evaluate the Population Health project proposed in POPH 301. A final capstone report, oral presentation, and preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required. Students must complete 3 credits of Capstone Execution.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 305 Honors Population Health Capstone (Proposal) 1-4 Credits**
In this writing intensive course, students will work closely with their academic advisor and site preceptor to develop a detailed proposal for a Population Health project. This course includes a weekly honors seminar. To qualify for honors, students must have a 3.5 major GPA and department permission. A total of 4 credits is required to complete the Capstone Proposal.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 306 Honors Population Health Capstone (Execution) 1-4 Credits**
In this course, students will implement and evaluate the Population Health project proposed in POPH 305. A final capstone report, oral presentation, and preceptor evaluation will be required. This course includes a weekly honors seminar. To qualify for honors, students must have a 3.5 major GPA and department permission. A total of 4 credits is required to complete the Capstone Execution.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**Prerequisites:** POPH 305

**Can be taken Concurrently:** POPH 305

**POPH 318 Technology, Simulation, and Health 3 Credits**
This course provides an introduction to the technology-based environments (e.g., intelligent tutoring systems, serious games, and immersive technologies) designed for health education, promotion, and intervention. We will explore how the features of technology-based environments improve health outcomes among different populations, and we discuss the theoretical models and educational theories guiding the design of those environments.

**Prerequisites:** POPH 001 or CGH 001

**POPH 319 Population Health Bioethics 3 Credits**
This course will focus on macro-level bioethical dilemmas that arise outside the clinic, at the level of the population, the state, the country, or the globe. Population health policies raise questions about autonomy, individual rights, coercion, justice, community, the meaning of the common good, norms of research, and multi-cultural values. The course will explore a range of questions, including: how to conceptualize, measure and evaluate health inequalities?; how should we set spending priorities?; is paternalism acceptable?

**Prerequisites:** POPH 001 or CGH 001

**POPH 320 (BSTA 320, CGH 320, EPI 320) Independent Study or Research in Population Health 1-4 Credits**
This course can be directed readings or research in Population Health or experiential learning that puts the student's understanding of Population Health into practice. Department permission required.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 330 Internship in Population Health 1-4 Credits**
In this advanced course, students will engage in supervised work in Population Health. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written report is required and preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 350 Special Topics in Population Health 3-4 Credits**
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.

**POPH 360 Population Health Study Abroad 1-3 Credits**
Upper-level population health focused course taken during an abroad experience.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated.
POPH 401 Population Health Concepts and Methods 3 Credits
In this introductory graduate course, students will apply foundational concepts related to the definition and measurement of health and disease as well as the multiple determinants of population health (from cell to society). Students will then apply the fundamental principles of quantitative and qualitative research methodologies in order to integrate the multiple determinants of health in population health research and practice. This course will also explore the translation of research findings to programmatic intervention and policy development.

POPH 403 Biological Basis of Population Health: Concepts and Methods 3 Credits
In this graduate course, students will investigate the biological mechanisms underlying population health outcomes as well as the roles of individual and group susceptibility to disease. Students will also explore and apply the emerging and traditional tools used in genomic, molecular, immunological, and environmental fields. Students will then integrate the biological and societal determinants of health in order to propose programmatic and policy interventions that promote health and prevent disease.

POPH 405 Qualitative Research Methods 3 Credits
This is a graduate-level course designed to teach the basics of rigorous qualitative methodology. It is a practical course through which you will learn about and gain experience in study design and sampling methods; data collection through participation and observation, interviews, and focus groups; different traditions of data analysis; and presenting qualitative methods in academic writing, including for study design or grant writing and academic journal writing.

POPH 406 Seminar: Cultural Understanding and Health 1 Credit
Cultural understanding and cultural relativism provide perspectives, abilities, and skills needed to work with diverse peoples and communities in cross-cultural settings. This course will explore cultural understanding and cultural relativism as well as other perspectives, methods, and skills required to understand, participate in, and implement culturally-appropriate and culturally-relevant health-related projects at the individual and community-levels.

POPH 407 Seminar: Data-informed Policy Making 1 Credit
This seminar will introduce students to the different ways in which data informs the policy decision-making process. We will begin with an analysis of the different types of data and how they influence policy prioritization processes. This will be followed by a discussion about how governments and non-governmental organizations strategically use data to evaluate policy effectiveness and search for improvements.

POPH 408 Population Health Survey Methods 3 Credits
In this graduate course, students will explore and apply the foundational concepts and methods related to questionnaire design, sampling, quantitative and qualitative data collection, and data preparation for analysis. Specifically, this course will expose students to the foundational concepts and skills related to measure development and validation. This course will also introduce students to mixed methods research.

Prerequisites: POPH 401 and (EPI 404 or EPI 304) and BSTA 402

POPH 409 Social Determinants of Population Health 3 Credits
This course will look at cultural and social institutions, as well as other components of culture, society, and social structure, that affect health and the health outcomes at the individual and community-levels. Topics to be analyzed include cultural traditions, social norms, politics, economics, housing, transportation, and subsistence strategies, just to name a few. Additionally, specific illnesses, sicknesses, and diseases linked to cultural and social institutions and the human experience will also be explored.

Prerequisites: POPH 401

POPH 410 Population Health Thesis I (proposal) 3 Credits
In this writing-intensive course, students will work closely with their academic advisor to develop a detailed research proposal for a population health thesis project.

Prerequisites: POPH 401

POPH 411 Population Health Thesis II (execution) 3 Credits
In this course, students will work closely with their academic advisor and other relevant mentors to implement and evaluate the population health thesis project proposed in "Population Health Thesis I". A final thesis paper and oral presentation will be required.

Prerequisites: POPH 410

POPH 412 Research Ethics in Population Health 3 Credits
Students will explore ethical concepts and critical issues pertaining to the ethical inclusion of human subjects in population health research as well as the responsible conduct of research. This course will provide opportunities for writing about, discussion of, and case-based learning around current and historical perspectives on population health research. Students will complete the necessary training for participating in human subjects research as well as the responsible conduct of research at Lehigh University.

POPH 413 Foundations of Global Health 3 Credits
This graduate-level course provides an in-depth examination of the issue of global health. We begin with an analysis of the rise of the international community in addressing population health needs, and the international norms guiding healthcare delivery systems. We will also focus on healthcare delivery systems, technological and scientific innovations, and data science in response to healthcare needs in several developing nations. Finally, students will understand the political, social, and commercial determinants of population health in these countries.

POPH 414 Global Health Research or Field Experience 3 Credits
During this field experience, students will engage in supervised work in global health. Placements will be arranged to suit individual interests and career goals. Potential placements include government agencies, non-profit organizations, the private sector, and other academic institutions that are involved with global health work. A written report and preceptor evaluation will be required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

POPH 416 Grant Writing 3 Credits
This course will introduce students to grant writing in community health, population health, and public health. Topics include, but are not limited to, researching appropriate funding agencies and funding mechanisms, developing specific aims, project narratives, and budgets, understanding reviewer summary statements, and drafting reports for funding agencies. Differences in funding from federal, state, and private agencies and organizations will also be discussed. Students will draft their own proposals with the intent of submission. This course is intended for doctoral students.

POPH 417 (CGH 417) Teaching Community and Population Health 3 Credits
This course is designed for doctoral students in community health and population health to learn about teaching and course development. Students will learn about the pragmatic aspects of curriculum design, including syllabus design, how to select readings, assignment and exam design, grading and rubric design, creating lectures and slides, lecturing, and leading discussions for different levels of learners. Students will also gain practical experience in these areas and will create a new community or population health course.

POPH 419 Population Health Bioethics 3 Credits
This course will focus on macro-level bioethical dilemmas that arise outside the clinic. At the level of the population, the state, the country, or the globe. Population health policies raise questions about autonomy, individual rights, coercion, justice, community, the meaning of the common good, norms of research, and multi-cultural values. The course will explore a range of questions, including: how to conceptualize, measure and evaluate health inequalities?; how should we set spending priorities?; is paternalism acceptable?

POPH 420 (CGH 420, PUBH 420) Independent Study or Research in Population Health 1-4 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Population Health or experiential learning that puts the student's understanding of Population Health into practice. Department permission required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.
POPH 430 Internship in Population Health 1-4 Credits
In this advanced course, graduate students will engage in supervised work in Population Health. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written report is required and a preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

POPH 431 Environmental Health Sciences 3 Credits
This course introduces key concepts and methods, such as exposure science, epidemiology, toxicology, biomarkers/omics, risk assessment, implementation science, and policy, in order to deepen the understanding of the relationship between major emerging environmental issues and human health. Specifically, the students will apply key tools to explain the relationship between global-, regional, and local-scale environmental contributors to human health outcomes.

POPH 450 Special Topics in Population Health 3 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

POPH 480 Seminar: Population Health Doctoral Roundtable 1 Credit
In this seminar, students will present their progress and receive peer mentoring on various stages of the research process (e.g. conference presentations, grant applications, manuscripts, dissertation proposal). This seminar will also provide career counseling resources, such as presentations on grant opportunities, the job search process, career networking, interview process, etc. All students will be required to enroll in this seminar until they advance to candidacy and present their dissertation proposal prior to the formal proposal defense with the doctoral committee.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

POPH 481 Seminar: Supervised Research in Population Health 1 Credit
In this seminar, students will work closely with their doctoral advisor or another faculty mentor on supervised research projects. Students will be required to enroll in this seminar in their second semester of the doctoral program and continue to take this course every semester until they advance to the qualifying exam stage.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

POPH 482 Population Health Dissertation Proposal 1-8 Credits
Students will work closely with their doctoral advisor and doctoral committee to develop their dissertation proposal. Students will orally defend their dissertation proposal to their doctoral committee and will need to obtain approval before proceeding to the dissertation phase.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

POPH 489 Population Health Dissertation 1-10 Credits
Students will work closely with their doctoral advisor and doctoral committee to complete their dissertation project. Students will be required to pass their dissertation defense and incorporate feedback from the committee in order to meet the graduation requirements for the doctoral degree.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Public Health Courses

PUBH 401 Health Promotion and Education 3 Credits
In this course, students will gain a deeper insight into the key conceptual frameworks used in health behavior change, promotion, and education. Students will apply these concepts to specific health behaviors, including tobacco use, alcohol use, substance use, obesity and eating behaviors, physical activity, unintentional injury, workplace injury, violence, and risky sexual behaviors. Students will also explore cross-cutting topics such as behavioral economics, patient and consumer activation, patient communication, cultural competence, risk assessment, chronic conditions and depressive disorders.

PUBH 402 Health Services, Administration, Politics, and Policy 3 Credits
This course will provide students with an overview of how the U.S. healthcare system works. Students will learn the federal, state, and local administration of healthcare services, as well as the implementation process. We will also address the various phases of the health policy-making process, across several sectors. A comparative analysis of the differences between public versus private healthcare service provision will also be provided. We will conclude with comparisons between the US and other countries.

PUBH 403 Health Program Planning and Implementation 3 Credits
Program planning and implementation are essential skills for a public health professional. In this class, students will learn to perform various functions associated with program planning and implementation such as: assess and prioritize community needs; identify evidence-based best practices for choosing interventions; develop and practice writing SMART objectives and logic models; understand how to engage and communicate with stakeholders and community members; as well as how to organize a project budget, staffing plan and timeline.
Prerequisites: PUBH 401 and (EPI 404 or EPI 304)

PUBH 404 Seminar: Leadership and Health Practice 1 Credit
This seminar will introduce students to foundational leadership models and theories that can be applied in a wide range of population and public health practice settings. Students will also learn key leadership skills, including effective interpersonal communication, collaborative decision-making, negotiation, mediation, and team empowerment.
Prerequisites: PUBH 401

PUBH 405 Program Evaluation Methods 3 Credits
Evaluation is an essential public health function and is critically important in the development and maintenance of evidenced-based practice. This interactive, practical course introduces concepts, methodology, and skills used to evaluate health promotion programs. Students will learn how to develop evaluation plans, including process, impact and outcome evaluations. This class will focus on the knowledge and acquisition of skills through assessment, critical analysis, and critique of program evaluations conducted in a range of community health and public health settings.
Prerequisites: PUBH 403

PUBH 410 Applied Practice Experience 3 Credits
In this writing-intensive course, students will work closely with their academic advisor and internship site preceptor to develop a detailed proposal for a public health capstone project.
Prerequisites: PUBH 401

PUBH 411 Public Health Internship and Capstone II (execution) 3 Credits
In this course, students will implement and evaluate the public health capstone project proposed in "Public Health Internship and Capstone II". Students will work with the site preceptor to develop planned deliverables for the internship site. A final capstone report, oral presentation and preceptor evaluation will be required.
Prerequisites: PUBH 410

PUBH 420 (CGH 420, POPH 420) Independent Study or Research in Public Health 1-3 Credits
This course can be directed readings or research in Public Health or experiential learning that puts the student's understanding of Public Health into practice. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

PUBH 430 Internship in Public Health 1-3 Credits
In this advanced course, graduate students will engage in supervised work in Public Health. Potential internship sites include government agencies, non-profit organizations, and the private sector. A written report is required and a preceptor evaluation will be required. Department permission required.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

PUBH 450 Special Topics in Public Health 3 Credits
In this course, students will engage in an intensive exploration of a topic of special interest that is not covered in other courses. Topics addressed will be at an advanced level.
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.