College of Arts and Sciences

Robert A. Flowers, Dean; Susan Szczepanski, Associate Dean; R. Michael Burger, Associate Dean; Kelly Austin, Associate Dean; Dawn Keetley, Associate Dean

The College of Arts and Sciences is the heart of Lehigh University, offering a wide variety of academic majors, minors, and interdisciplinary programs, while also providing essential liberal arts access to all Lehigh students. Arts and Sciences faculty are engaged as active scholars, are highly accessible, and are committed to the teaching mission of our undergraduate programs. A hallmark of our college is the faculty’s ability to engage students interactively and experientially in teaching, research, and scholarship.

Students in the College develop new habits of mind that have become the hallmarks of a liberal arts education, testing assumptions, seeking evidence to support their understanding of the world, and probing the unknown with curiosity. These habits prepare our graduates to thrive in an uncertain world. Through a combination of college-wide distribution requirements and major field requirements in their chosen discipline, Lehigh Arts and Sciences students investigate and acquire knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world by studying arts, humanities, mathematics, natural sciences, and social sciences.

Studying broadly in these areas while pursuing a deeper concentration in a major field helps develop the intellectual curiosity and requisite skills necessary to creating lifelong learning habits as our graduates confront constant changes in society, technology, as well as their careers and personal lives.

The College of Arts and Sciences offers several curricular options:

- A four-year arts and sciences curriculum leading to a bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree in designated fields.
- A five-year arts-engineering curriculum leading to a bachelor’s degree from the College of Arts and Sciences and a bachelor of science degree from the College of Engineering and Applied Science.
- Dual degree programs within the college and in conjunction with the other three undergraduate colleges.
- A five-year program leading to a bachelor’s degree from the College of Arts and Sciences and a master’s degree in Education from the College of Education. Please see below for more information.

MAJOR DEGREE PROGRAMS IN THE COLLEGE
Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Degree Programs

Two distinct bachelor-degree programs are offered by the College, the BA and the BS, each distinguished by the number of courses taken in the major field and ancillary disciplines. For the Bachelor of Arts degree a student takes a comparatively smaller number of courses to fulfill the major requirements plus a selection of courses in various fields outside the major. For the Bachelor of Science degree (offered in designated disciplines), a student takes a more extensive concentration in the major field, along with a proportionally smaller number of courses outside the major. Except for this distinction, the same basic requirements must be met for both degree programs (including the minimum number of 120 hours for graduation and the minimum grade point average in the major of 2.0). No more than six hours of military science may be applied toward either degree.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

ba degrees are offered in the following areas

ARTS
Architecture, art, art history, design, music, theatre

HUMANITIES
Asian studies, English, Latin American & Latino Studies, modern languages & literatures (chinese, french & francophone studies, german, Japanese, Spanish & Hispanic studies), philosophy, religion studies

Social Sciences
Africana studies, anthropology, cognitive science, economics, environmental studies, global studies, health, medicine & society, history, international relations, joint global studies/modern languages & literatures (pending final approval), joint international relations/economics, joint international relations/modern languages & literatures, journalism, journalism/science writing, political science, psychology, sociology, sociology & anthropology, women, gender & sexuality studies

Mathematics and Natural Science

Astronomy, behavioral neuroscience, biology, chemistry, computer science, earth and environmental science, mathematics, molecular biology, physics, statistics

BA degrees in preclinical science or preoptometry science are available to students who are admitted to certain combined degree programs (see Pre-Health Professions Programs).

Bachelor of Science Degree

BS degrees are offered in the following areas

Astrophysics, behavioral neuroscience, biochemistry, biology, chemistry, cognitive science, computer science, earth and environmental science, economics, mathematics, molecular biology, pharmaceutical chemistry, physics, psychology, statistics

GENERAL PLAN OF UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

Students in the College are encouraged to declare their major as soon as possible and are expected to do so by the end of their fourth semester. For most students, the credits earned for the major and those earned for college distribution requirements are not enough to meet the graduation requirement of 120 credit hours. Students normally take free elective courses in areas of interest to earn these remaining credits. Three types of courses - one in the student’s area of concentration (the major-field requirements), a second set drawn from certain designated disciplines (the distribution requirements), and a third set without constraints (the free electives) - comprise the educational program of the College.

Major Field of Concentration

By majoring in a specific discipline a student establishes a foundation of knowledge and develops expertise and intellectual sophistication in their field.

The minimum number of credits for a major is 30. A student must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 2.0 in the major field, and in the entire coursework.

Standard major sequences

When a student declares a major they are assigned a major advisor from that department or program's faculty. The major advisor assists students with course selection, research opportunities, internship selection, and other areas of professional development. In all cases, the final responsibility for meeting both major and non-major requirements rests with the student.

Special interdisciplinary majors

In addition to our established major programs, especially structured interdisciplinary majors linking multiple disciplines are possible. For example, a student interested in a professional school of urban or regional planning might wish to structure a special major consisting primarily of courses in political science, environmental studies, sociology, or any other relevant disciplines.

Any student may, with the aid of faculty members chosen from the disciplines involved, devise an interdisciplinary major program to include no less than 30 credits of related course work, with at least 15 credits from advanced courses. The major advisors and the dean of the college must approve the program.

Multiple majors and Dual degrees

A student who wishes to fulfill the requirements for more than one major program has two options: a double major or a dual degree. A double major is a single BA degree with two majors. A student pursues a double major by declaring both majors. Typically, double majors can be completed in four years, but sequencing of courses and time conflicts with required courses can introduce delays. No more than three courses may be used to meet both majors' requirements.
A dual degree program is a combined BA and BS program or two BS degrees in one or more of our undergraduate colleges. The BA is offered by the College of Arts and Sciences, and the BS may be in CAS or in one of the other undergraduate colleges. A student pursues a dual degree by declaring the first program and then requesting the second degree program by filling out a Dual Degree Petition Form, which must be accompanied by an approved semester-by-semester academic plan. The dual-degree student must satisfy major and distribution requirements for both degrees and earn a minimum of 30 additional credits beyond those required for the first degree. All of the 30 additional credits must be taken at Lehigh or in Lehigh residency programs. The requirement of 30 additional credits typically makes the dual degree program a five-year program. There is no limit on the number of overlapping courses between two degrees, but there must be at least 30 credits of stand alone coursework in each degree program. For administrative purposes, students who take two degrees or two majors must designate one as their primary major or primary degree program.

Distribution Requirements

Whatever expertise in a single discipline an undergraduate may achieve, curiosity lures most of us beyond the confines of a single chosen specialty. Furthermore, in a swiftly changing world, careers are rapidly being redefined and only a person of broad intellectual mindset can consider where their talents may be most useful to society. Many of the basic modes of thought and work in various fields are being reformulated, often producing surprising influences in the public and private spheres. To develop a satisfying professional life and be a responsible citizen of our increasingly global world, one needs exposure to the concepts and methods of a variety of disciplines.

The CAS distribution requirements draw upon five primary domains of learning: arts, humanities, mathematics, natural sciences, and social sciences. The faculty believe exposure to these broad areas will help students develop a basic understanding of the various forms of knowledge generated in these fields. Specific credit hours are required in each of the following four domains: arts and humanities, mathematics, natural sciences, and social sciences.

Distribution Requirements for the B.A. and the B.S.

**First-Year Seminar**

One course during the first year 3-4

**English Composition**

Two courses during the first year 6

**Mathematics**

Chosen from designated courses in mathematics or philosophy 3

**Natural Sciences**

Chosen from designated courses in astronomy, astrophysics, biological anthropology, biology, chemistry, earth and environmental sciences, neuroscience and physics 8

At least one science course must also include the associated laboratory.

**Social Sciences**

Chosen from designated courses in african studies, anthropology, cognitive science, economics, environmental studies, global studies, health, medicine, & society, history, international relations, journalism, political science, psychology, sociology, and women, gender & sexuality studies 8

**Arts and Humanities**

Chosen from designated courses in asian studies, architecture, art, design, history, Jewish studies, Latin American & Latino studies, modern languages and literature (Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Hebrew, Japanese, Russian, Spanish & Hispanic Studies), English, ethics, film & documentary studies, music, philosophy, religion studies, and theatre 8

Only courses designated as “WI” in the class schedule or select independent studies may be used to fulfill this requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Credits</th>
<th>39-41</th>
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</table>

1 Students and advisors should monitor closely the progress toward completion of requirements. Courses taken to satisfy a major program may be used to satisfy distribution requirements in only one distribution area.

Total required for graduation: 120 credits

**FIRST-YEAR SEMINAR PROGRAM**

During their first academic year, preferably in the fall, every student in the College of Arts and Sciences is required to enroll in a First-Year Seminar. College seminars provide an intimate and supportive environment that facilitates the transition to university life. Within the seminar students develop skills that serve as a framework for their future scholarly work – how to read closely, think critically, write clearly, learn cooperatively, speak persuasively, and solve problems creatively.

Courses in this program are an excellent way to explore a subject that may be new, or to enter more deeply into an area of previous interest. Whatever the topic, FYS emphasize reading assignments, papers, and oral presentations, while others include tests, laboratory work, or fieldwork.

**JUNIOR-YEAR WRITING CERTIFICATION**

The faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences value writing as an essential tool for learning. Writing well is indispensable for performing responsibly in any profession and in most areas of life. Beyond the two English courses required in the first year, students are encouraged to take courses that provide continued practice in writing. In particular, each student must complete at least one “writing-intensive” course, normally during their junior year. Students must follow the guidelines for this requirement set up by their major department. Some major programs require the writing-intensive course be taken in the major field, while others allow it to be chosen freely from writing-intensive courses offered by any department or program. Courses that satisfy the writing-intensive requirement may also be used to fulfill major or distribution requirements. Please note: only courses designated as “WI” on the course schedule, or select independent studies may be used to fulfill this requirement. Transfer credits may not be used to meet the Writing Intensive requirement.

**MINOR PROGRAMS IN THE COLLEGE**

Certain departments, divisions, and programs in the College afford students an opportunity to minor in an additional field of concentration other than their major field of study.

Minors require a minimum of 15 credits, but the specific content is determined by the department, division, or program offering that minor. A minor is optional, and if successfully completed, will be shown on the university transcript in the same manner as the major field. A 2.0 minimum grade-point average is required for courses in the minor. Because of this requirement, no course in the minor program may be taken with Pass/Fail grading. No more than one course may be double-counted toward a major and a minor, and no more than one course may overlap between two minors.

The following are established minors in the College of Arts and Sciences:

- Actuarial Science
- Africana Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
- Anthropology
- Apparel Design
- Applied Mathematics
- Architecture
- Asian Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
- Astronomy
- Biology
- Chemistry
- Chinese
- Cognitive Science (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Computer Science
• Creative Writing
• Data Science
• Documentary Storymaking (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Earth and Environmental Science
• Economics
• English
• Environmental Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Ethics (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Film Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• French and Francophone Studies
• German
• Global Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Graphic Design
• Health, Medicine, and Society (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• History
• History of Architecture
• History of the Visual Arts
• International Film
• International Relations
• Japanese
• Jewish Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Journalism: Science and Environmental Writing
• Latin American and Latino Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Mass Communication
• Molecular Biology
• Museum Studies (pending final approval)
• Music
• Philosophy
• Physics
• Political Science
• Probability and Statistics
• Product Design
• Psychology
• Public Administration
• Pure Mathematics
• Religion Studies
• Russian
• Sociology
• Sociology and Anthropology
• Spanish and Hispanic Studies
• Studio Art
• Theatre
• Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (Interdisciplinary Programs)
• Writing

*For minors outside of the College of Arts & Sciences, please see below.

OPPORTUNITIES

ECKARDT SCHOLARS PROGRAM

The Eckardt Scholars Program is a highly selective and unique honors program in the College of Arts and Sciences. The program prioritizes intellectual curiosity, independent work, and close mentoring relationships between students and faculty. Each incoming class includes approximately twenty Eckardt Scholars. These students receive unique academic privileges that provide them with great opportunities at Lehigh and beyond. Students in the program are exempt from the Arts & Sciences distribution requirements and work with their major advisor and the Eckardt Scholars Program Director to create a flexible course of study that best suits their academic interests and ambitions. Although exempt from distribution requirements, students will complete the requisite number of credits for their degrees and all correlative requirements for their majors. The program includes participation in two Eckardt Scholar Seminars and completion of an independent project (e.g., a thesis, artistic creation, or other capstone experience) during the senior year.

Participation in the Eckardt Scholars Program is restricted to only the most well-qualified students. Some students are invited to enroll when first admitted to Lehigh, while others are identified by faculty and encouraged to apply during their first few semesters. Admission to the program is decided on the basis of academic records, written statements of educational goals, and at least two faculty recommendations.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDY

Students planning to pursue graduate study toward a doctorate should be aware that most graduate schools require doctoral candidates to demonstrate a reading knowledge of one or two foreign languages. Proficiency in foreign languages is advantageous for careers in law, government, journalism, commerce, industry and other fields.

INTERNSHIPS

Many departments and programs offer credit for specific internship experiences. Students should consult with their home department for information on arranging internships. The University faculty has established three important criteria that must be met by all internships: 80 hours of work are required for each credit awarded, no credit can be awarded for an internship ex post facto, and the student must register for the internship course during the same term that the internship work is performed. Students must pre-arrange all internship experiences with the appropriate department. Internship credits cannot be awarded for work experiences lacking a distinct, identifiable educational component. A memorandum of understanding circulated among the employer, student, and departmental internship course director helps to promote a common understanding of the educational and work objectives of the internship. Students are advised that not all work experiences advertised as “internships” warrant academic credit, even though they may be otherwise worthwhile.

PRE-LAW PROGRAM

In keeping with the policy of the Association of American Law Schools, the university does not have a prescribed pre-law curriculum; however, Lehigh has a strong pre-law tradition. Successful candidates for law school demonstrate skills in critical analysis, logical reasoning, and communication and have pursued rigorous coursework of significant breadth and depth. Lehigh students have attained entrance to law schools from diverse curricula in all three of the undergraduate colleges. Specifically law-related courses are offered in the College of Arts and Sciences (e.g., Constitutional Law and Politics, Civil Rights and Civil Liberties, Law and Order) and the College of Business (e.g., Introduction to Law and Legal Environment of Business).

In addition to formal academic instruction, Lehigh provides other opportunities for learning about the law and legal careers. The annual Tresolini Lecture series brings nationally recognized speakers to campus for extended interactions with faculty and students. Tresolini lecturers have included present and past U.S. and state Supreme Court justices and renowned legal scholars and practitioners. Lehigh also provides opportunities for gaining academic credit in several off-campus programs that provide practical experience in law and public affairs.

Advising is available to prospective pre-law students on a continuous basis from first-year orientation through the law school application process in the senior year. The pre-professional advisor in the Center for Career and Professional Development coordinates these pre-law counseling services.

PRE-HEALTH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Schools of medicine, dentistry, optometry, podiatry, and veterinary medicine stress the importance of a strong liberal arts education as well as prescribed studies in the sciences. Although most pre-health students will choose a major in a pure or applied science, as long as candidates have the essential courses in biology, chemistry, physics, and mathematics, they may major in any of the three undergraduate colleges.

A health professions advisory committee, which includes the pre-professional advisor and faculty members from the sciences and social sciences, provides career and academic counseling and works
closely with students from first-year orientation through the entire process of applying to professional schools. Students with an interest in the health professions are urged to consult with the pre-professional advisor in the Center for Career and Professional Development as early as possible in their academic career.

**Combined-Degree Program in Dentistry**

In cooperation with the School of Dental Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, Lehigh offers an accelerated program that enables selected students to earn both the baccalaureate degree (B.A.) with a major in predental science and the doctor of dental medicine degree (D.M.D.) after seven years of study at the two institutions. In the first three academic years at Lehigh, credit hours are earned toward the 120 credits required for the baccalaureate degree. The next four years are spent in the regular program of dental education at the Penn School of Dental Medicine in Philadelphia. By successfully completing their first year at the dental school, students acquire the necessary additional credit hours for the Lehigh baccalaureate degree.

During their first three years at Lehigh, students are expected to make satisfactory progress in prescribed academic areas as well as in the area of personal growth, developing those attributes ultimately needed to become a dentist. Penn Dental School reserves the right to withdraw an offer of acceptance on the grounds of academic or personal maturation concerns.

Application for admission to this program is made through Lehigh’s Office of Admissions. Application deadline is January 1.

**Required Science and Math Courses**

**Chemistry**

Select one of the following: 8

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
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<td>Introduction to Chemical Principles and Chemical Equilibria in Aqueous Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 390 &amp; CHM 391</td>
<td>Honors General Chemistry I and Honors General Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 110 &amp; CHM 111</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I</td>
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**Biology**

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<td>BIOS 041 &amp; BIOS 042</td>
<td>Biology Core I: Cellular and Molecular and Biology Core I: Cellular and Molecular Lab</td>
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<td>BIOS 115 &amp; BIOS 116</td>
<td>Biology Core II: Genetics and Biology Core II: Genetics Laboratory</td>
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<td>BIOS 121 &amp; BIOS 122</td>
<td>Biology Core III: Integrative &amp; Comparative Biology and Biology Core III: Integrative and Comparative Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 371</td>
<td>Elements of Biochemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 372</td>
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**Physics**

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<td>PHY 010 &amp; PHY 012</td>
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</tr>
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**Math**

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<td>Survey of Calculus I and Survey of Calculus II</td>
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**Total Credits**: 54-56

**Required Non-Science Courses**

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<td>First-Year Seminar</td>
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<td>English Comp &amp; Lit (I and II)</td>
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<td>Humanities (two courses)</td>
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**Total Credits**: 39-42

**Combined-Degree Program in Optometry**

In cooperation with the State University of New York College of Optometry in New York City, Lehigh offers an accelerated program in which students may earn both the baccalaureate degree (B.A.) with a major in behavioral neuroscience and the doctor of optometry degree (O.D.) after seven years of study at the two institutions. In the first three academic years at Lehigh, credit hours are earned toward the 120 credits required for the baccalaureate degree. The next four years are spent in the regular program of optometry education at SUNY College of Optometry. By successfully completing their first year at the optometry college, students acquire the necessary additional credit hours for the Lehigh baccalaureate degree.

SUNY College of Optometry receives student grades and monitors student progress through feedback from Lehigh. Students are expected to attain specified grade point averages and OAT scores. Students’ undergraduate credentials are processed through the Admissions Committee of SUNY Optometry before a final definitive acceptance is offered. The optometry college reserves the right to withdraw an offer of acceptance on the grounds of academic or personal maturation concerns.

Students may apply to this program either during their initial application or during their enrollment at Lehigh. Application for incoming students is made through Lehigh’s Office of Admissions. Application deadline is January 1.

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**Total Credits**: 39-42
BIOS 276  Central Nervous System and Behavior  3

Select one of the following:  2

- BIOS 277  Experimental Neuroscience Laboratory
- BIOS 278  Neurophysiology Laboratory
- BIOS 279  Experimental Molecular Neuroscience Laboratory

BIOS 371  Elements of Biochemistry I  3
BIOS 372  Elements of Biochemistry II  3
BIOS 382  Endocrinology of Behavior  3

**Physics**

Select one of the following:  5

- PHY 010  General Physics I
  & PHY 012  and Introductory Physics Laboratory I
- PHY 011  Introductory Physics I
  & PHY 012  and Introductory Physics Laboratory I

Select one of the following:  4-5

- PHY 013  General Physics II
  & PHY 022  and Introductory Physics Laboratory II
- PHY 021  Introductory Physics II
  & PHY 022  and Introductory Physics Laboratory II

**Math**

Select one of the following:  7-8

- MATH 021  Calculus I
  & MATH 022  and Calculus II
- MATH 051  Survey of Calculus I
  & MATH 052  and Survey of Calculus II

**Total Credits**  62-64

**Required Non-Science Courses**

- First-Year Seminar  3-4
- English Comp & Lit (I and II)  6
- PSYC 001  Introduction to Psychology  4
- Social Science (one course)  4
- Humanities (two courses)  8
- Writing Intensive  3-4
- Approved Elective  4

**Total Credits**  32-34

**MINORS & CERTIFICATES OUTSIDE OF CAS**

Students also have the opportunity to pursue and/or apply to minor or certificate programs in the other undergraduate colleges and should review their requirements in their catalog listing. These include:

- Business
- Education (see below)
- Engineering
- Entrepreneurship
- Global Health
- Indigenous Peoples (pending final approval)
- Marketing
- Population Health
- Real Estate
- Supply Chain Management

**EDUCATION MINOR**

The education minor helps undergraduates explore career options in school teaching or other professional careers with preschool, elementary, and secondary students, including students with disabilities and English Learners. The minor may accelerate entry into a teaching career because appropriate credits from undergraduate coursework may be applied to one of Lehigh's graduate-level Teacher Education Programs.

The minor offers a systematic background of professional education experiences, coordinating practicum activities with theory courses designed to provide a foundation for future educational studies. Its focus is exploratory.

The experiences of the minor are intended to enrich an individual's understanding of education as a central intellectual activity of our culture and to provide self-understanding of one's own potential as an educator.

An undergraduate may take these courses with the approval of the adviser and minimum GPA of 2.75. Completion of the minor does not assure admission to one of the Teacher Education Programs to become a certified elementary or secondary teacher.

Fifteen credit hours are required for the education minor.

Completion of the minor does not guarantee subsequent admission into any of the College of Education degree or certification programs.

For more information about our Education Minor, visit [https://ed.lehigh.edu/academics/programs/teacher-education](https://ed.lehigh.edu/academics/programs/teacher-education) or contact Dr. Brook Sawyer by email: lbs211@lehigh.edu

**ELEMENTARY & SECONDARY EDUCATION 4:1 ACCELERATED MASTER'S PROGRAM**

The College of Education offers a five-year degree program that is designed to allow students to earn both a bachelor's degree and a master's degree in five years instead of the traditional six.

The combined degree program leads to (1) a B.A./B.S. degree in an academic discipline from the College of Arts and Sciences, the P.C. Rossin College of Engineering and Applied Sciences, or the College of Business, and (2) an M.Ed. degree in elementary education or an M.Ed. or M.A. degree in secondary education. In addition, students also earn eligibility for an Instructional I teaching certificate from the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). These PDE certification areas are:

- Biology 7-12
- Chemistry 7-12
- Earth and Space Science K-12
- English 7-12
- General Science 7-12
- Grades PreK-4
- Mathematics 7-12
- Physics 7-12
- Social Studies 7-12

Freshmen, sophomores and juniors with a minimum overall GPA of 2.75 may apply to the 5-year teacher education program. Those accepted typically begin education courses in the second semester of their sophomore year (junior year for those admitted later).

Criteria for admission to the program include:

- A demonstrable commitment to learning and intellectual growth
- An expressed interest in teaching as a career
- Previous experience in working with young people; this can be gained in the summers of freshman and sophomore years.

In the fall semester of their senior year, students must complete an application for admission to the graduate College of Education (elementary or secondary education) in order to continue in the program and complete the master's degree/Instructional Level I teacher certification eligibility portion of the program.

For more information about the program, visit [https://ed.lehigh.edu/academics/programs/teacher-education](https://ed.lehigh.edu/academics/programs/teacher-education).