**MAJOR IN CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION**

This major allows the student to gain an overview of Greco-Roman civilization. The program welcomes double majors and the major enables the student to gain a broad perspective on Greek and Roman civilization. Courses in classical civilization require no knowledge of the ancient languages; they offer introductions to various disciplines of Classics with frequent reference to modern perspectives. Upper-level courses tend to be small, fostering closeness between faculty and students.

Petitions are required for freshmen to take 100-level or higher courses and for sophomores to take 200-level or higher courses.

**Emeritus Faculty**

C. Robert Phillips II (Department of History)

**MAJOR PROGRAMS**

Students may major either in Classical Civilization or in Classics. The Classics major offers a comprehensive view of language and culture; it is possible to begin an ancient language at Lehigh and to complete the major program successfully. The Classical Civilization major enables the student to gain a broad perspective on Greek and Roman civilization. The program welcomes double majors and the educational perspectives to be derived from combining ancient and modern studies.

Classics as a major has stood the test of time, offering helpful preparation for careers in widely diverse fields in the professions, business, and public service. Lehigh Classics majors have gone on to law school, to the ministry, to business school, with appropriate science courses to medical school, to graduate work in Classics, and to all kinds of entry-level employment.

**Departmental Honors**

A student may be recommended for program honors by vote of the program based on the student's course work.

**Study Abroad**

Lehigh University is a cooperating institution of the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies at Rome. Lehigh students are eligible for tuition grants in Athens and Rome.

**MAJOR IN CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION**

This major allows the student to gain an overview of Greco-Roman culture through the literature, archaeology, and history along with basic language study. A minimum of 36 credits is expected, but adjustments may be made for prior language study. Students need to consult the Program Director to determine appropriate adjustments to the guidelines for major requirements.

Select four of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLSS/ENGL 056</td>
<td>Topics in Greek and Roman Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLSS/ENGL 052</td>
<td>Classical Epic</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAT 001</td>
<td>Elementary Latin I</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAT 002</td>
<td>Elementary Latin II</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRK 001</td>
<td>Elementary Ancient Greek I</td>
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<td>GRK 002</td>
<td>Elementary Ancient Greek II</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRK 011</td>
<td>Intermediate Ancient Greek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRK 012</td>
<td>Intermediate Ancient Greek</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Any two ancient history courses. 4

At least one elective from the remaining program offerings. 4

Total Credits 36

**MINOR PROGRAMS**

The program has three minors: Classics, Latin, and Classical Civilizations. The minor in Classics combines language study and civilization courses (with a minimum of two courses in the languages). The minor in Latin focuses exclusively on the study of Latin. For the minor in Classical Civilization, students may take any combination of courses in Classical Civilization (any courses designated CLSS). All the minors require a minimum of 16 credits. The program can arrange individual courses of study.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor Program</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classics Minor</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latin Minor</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Classical Civilizations Minor</td>
<td>16</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Classics Courses

**CLSS 021 (HIST 021) Greek History 4 Credits**
The development of civilization from Paleolithic times to the world empire of Alexander the Great. The social, economic, religious, philosophic, artistic and literary development of the ancient world; the origin of political institutions.
*Attribute/Distribution*: SS

**CLSS 022 (HIST 022) Roman History 4 Credits**
Rome from its origins to A.D. 476. Political, social and religious developments. Transformation of the late Roman Empire to the early medieval period.
*Attribute/Distribution*: SS

**CLSS 050 (ENGL 050) Classical Mythology 4 Credits**
Introduction to the study of the Greco-Roman myths in their social, political, and historical contexts. Emphasis on myths and their analysis as important evidence for studying classical antiquity.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 052 (ENGL 052) Classical Epic 4 Credits**
Study of major epic poems from Greece and Rome. Works include Homer’s Iliad and Odyssey, Apollonius’ Argonautica, Vergil’s Aeneid, and Ovid’s Metamorphoses.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 054 (ENGL 054, THTR 054) Greek Tragedy 4 Credits**
Aspects of Greek theater and plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides in their social and intellectual contexts.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 056 (ENGL 056) Topics in Greek and Roman Literature 4 Credits**
Classical literature in translation, including themes or specific periods in Greek or Roman literature.
*Repeat Status*: Course may be repeated.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 091 Independent Study 1-4 Credits**

**CLSS 112 (ANTH 112) Doing Archaeology 4 Credits**
Principles of archaeological method and theory. Excavation and survey methods, artifact analysis, dating techniques, and cultural reconstruction. Course includes field project.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

Early Christianity from its beginnings until the end of the second century. Coverage includes the Jewish and Hellenistic matrices of Christianity, traditions about the life of Jesus and his significance, and the variety of belief and practice of early Christians. Emphasis on encountering primary texts.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 131 (PHIL 131) Ancient Philosophy 4 Credits**
Historical survey of selected texts and issues in the classical world, from the pre-Socratics through Aristotle, with emphasis on the origins of the western philosophical traditions in ethics, metaphysics, and epistemology.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 132 (PHIL 132) Hellenistic Philosophy 4 Credits**
Historical survey of selected texts and issues in Post-Aristotelian Greek and Roman philosophy from the fourth century B.C. to the third century A.D. Areas of focus may include epicureanism, stoicism, academic and pyrrhonian skepticism, and neoplatonism.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 171 Independent Study 1-4 Credits**

**CLSS 174 (ANTH 174, ARCH 174, ART 174) Greek Archaeology 4 Credits**
Ancient Greek culture from the neolithic to Hellenistic periods. Reconstructions of Greek social dynamics from the study of artifacts.
*Attribute/Distribution*: SS

**CLSS 176 (ANTH 176, ARCH 176, ART 176) Roman Archaeology 4 Credits**
Cultures of the Roman Empire. Reconstructions of social, political, and economic dynamics of the imperial system from the study of artifacts.
*Attribute/Distribution*: SS

**CLSS 231 Special Topics 1-4 Credits**

**CLSS 232 (PHIL 232) Figures and Themes in Hellenistic Philosophy 4 Credits**
This seminar course will involve in-depth focus upon a major ancient thinker (e.g. Plato, Aristotle, Sextus Empiricus, Plotinus, etc.) or the classical treatment of a particular theme (e.g., “human nature,” “the good life,” ethical or political theory, etc.). Content varies. May be repeated for credit if content differs from previous.
*Repeat Status*: Course may be repeated.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**CLSS 281 Readings 4 Credits**
Advanced study of a historical period or theme. Emphasis on primary sources. Consent of program head required.
*Prerequisites*: CLSS 021 or CLSS 022
*Attribute/Distribution*: ND

**CLSS 282 Readings 4 Credits**
Advanced study of a historical period or theme. Emphasis on primary sources. Consent of program head required.
*Prerequisites*: CLSS 021 or CLSS 022
*Attribute/Distribution*: ND

**CLSS 291 Independent Study 1-4 Credits**

**CLSS 300 Apprentice Teaching 3 Credits**

**CLSS 312 (HIST 312) Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire 3-4 Credits**
Political, social, and economic history of the Roman Empire, A.D. 117- A.D. 565. Romanization of the provinces, diffusion of Christianity, and special attention to transformation to medieval period. Includes readings in translation of primary sources.
*Attribute/Distribution*: SS

**CLSS 314 (HIST 314) Age of Caesar and Christ 4 Credits**
Roman history of the first century A.D. Political, cultural, and socio-economic changes; special attention to the evolution of absolute power. Lectures, discussions, papers.
*Attribute/Distribution*: SS

**CLSS 389 Honors Project 1-8 Credits**

Greek Courses

**GRK 001 Elementary Ancient Greek I 4 Credits**
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**GRK 002 Elementary Ancient Greek II 4 Credits**
Continued work in Greek vocabulary, forms, and syntax. Selected readings in Greek. Students should have completed one semester of elementary ancient Greek or the equivalent.
*Prerequisites*: GRK 001
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU

**GRK 011 Intermediate Ancient Greek 4 Credits**
Readings in Herodotus, Homer, or Xenophon. Grammar review. Students should have completed two semesters of elementary ancient Greek or the equivalent.
*Attribute/Distribution*: HU
GRK 012 Intermediate Ancient Greek 4 Credits  
May include Plato: Euthyphro, Apology and Crito, or other dialogues. Students should have completed two semesters of elementary Greek or the equivalent.  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

GRK 091 Independent Study 1-4 Credits  
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

Latin Courses  
LAT 001 Elementary Latin I 4 Credits  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

LAT 002 Elementary Latin II 4 Credits  
Continuation of grammar, easy Latin prose and poetry. Students should have completed one semester of elementary Latin or the equivalent.  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

LAT 011 Intermediate Latin 4 Credits  
Readings in Latin prose or poetry. Consolidation of reading ability; introduction to literary analysis. Students should have completed two semesters of elementary Latin or the equivalent.  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

LAT 012 Intermediate Latin 4 Credits  
Readings in Latin prose or poetry. Consolidation of reading ability; introduction to literary analysis. Students should have completed two semesters of elementary Latin or the equivalent.  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

LAT 091 Independent Study 1-4 Credits

LAT 111 Catullus and Horace 4 Credits  
Translation and analysis of selected lyrics, focusing on imagery systems. Introduction to metrics. Students should have completed four semesters of Latin or the equivalent.  
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.  
Prerequisites: LAT 012  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

LAT 112 Latin Prose 4 Credits  
Readings from Latin prose literature of the late republic and early empire; selections may include Cicero’s letters, Sallust, Pliny’s letters. Students should have completed four semesters of Latin or the equivalent.  
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.  
Prerequisites: LAT 012  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

LAT 113 Vergil 4 Credits  
Selections from the Aeneid. Vergil’s creation of a Latin epic and its complex perspective. Metrics. Students should have completed four semesters of Latin or the equivalent.  
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.  
Prerequisites: LAT 012  
Attribute/Distribution: HU

LAT 171 Independent Study 1-4 Credits  
Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.  
Attribute/Distribution: HU