## **Mathematics**

Mathematics is a subject of great intrinsic power and beauty. It is the universal language of science, and is essential for a clear and complete understanding of virtually all phenomena. Mathematical training prepares a student to express and analyze problems and relationships in a logical manner in a wide variety of disciplines including the physical, engineering, social, biological, and medical sciences, business, and pure mathematics itself. This is a principal reason behind the perpetual need and demand for mathematicians in education, research centers, government, and industry.

The department offers three major programs leading to the degrees of bachelor of arts with major in mathematics, bachelor of science in mathematics, and bachelor of science in statistics. It also offers several minor programs for undergraduates. Students can earn their bachelor and master of education (M.Ed.) degree in elementary education or secondary education plus Pennsylvania teacher certification in 5 years.

At the graduate level, the department offers programs leading to the degrees of master of science in mathematics, master of science in applied mathematics, master of science in statistics, doctor of philosophy in mathematics, and doctor of philosophy in applied mathematics. The department is a part of the interdisciplinary program in analytical finance.

## **CALCULUS SEQUENCES**

Many degree programs throughout the university include a mathematics requirement consisting of a sequence in calculus. The Department of Mathematics offers four calculus sequences:

MATH 021 & MATH 022 & MATH 023	Calculus I and Calculus II and Calculus III	12
MATH 031 & MATH 032 & MATH 033	Honors Calculus I and Honors Calculus II and Honors Calculus III	12
MATH 051 & MATH 052	Survey of Calculus I and Survey of Calculus II	7
MATH 081 & MATH 082	Calculus with Business Applications I and Calculus with Business and Economics Applications II	8

The MATH 021, MATH 022, MATH 023 sequence is a systematic development of calculus. Most students of mathematics, science, and engineering, will take some or all of this sequence.

As an honors sequence, the MATH 031, MATH 032, MATH 033 sequence covers essentially the same material but in greater depth and with more attention to rigor and proof. This sequence should be considered by students who have demonstrated exceptional ability in mathematics.

The MATH 051, MATH 052 sequence is a survey of calculus. This sequence is not sufficient preparation for most subsequent mathematics courses. Students contemplating further study in mathematics should consider MATH 021, MATH 022 instead.

MATH 081, MATH 082 sequence is a survey with business applications. This sequence is not sufficient preparation for most subsequent mathematics courses. Students contemplating further study in mathematics should consider MATH 021, MATH 022 instead.

MATH 075, MATH 076 is a two-semester sequence that substitutes for MATH 021, covering the same material but at a slower pace.

The MATH 031, MATH 032, MATH 033 sequence will be accepted in place of MATH 021, MATH 022, MATH 023. MATH 021, MATH 022 will be accepted in place of MATH 051, MATH 052. MATH 021 will be accepted in place of MATH 081. Credit will be awarded for only one course in each of the following groups:

## Group 1

NAA TILL 004	4
MATH 021 Calculus I	-
MATH 075 Calculus I, Part A & MATH 076 and Calculus I, Part B	4
MATH 031 Honors Calculus I	4

MATH 051	Survey of Calculus I	4
MATH 081	Calculus with Business Applications I	4
Group 2		
MATH 022	Calculus II	4
MATH 032	Honors Calculus II	4
MATH 052	Survey of Calculus II	3
MATH 082	Calculus with Business and Economics Applications II	4
Group 3		
MATH 023	Calculus III	4
MATH 033	Honors Calculus III	4

#### **UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMS**

The Department of Mathematics offers degree programs in Mathematics and Statistics. These programs have the flexibility and versatility needed to prepare students for a wide variety of careers in government, industry, research and education.

Students in the degree programs in mathematics must satisfy three types of requirements: Core Mathematics Requirements, Advanced Mathematics Electives and General Electives. The Core Mathematics Requirement ensures a common core of knowledge appropriate for students in each program. The Advanced Mathematics Electives consist of courses with specific mathematical or statistical content chosen by the student in consultation with the major advisor to complement the student's interest and career aspirations. With these further breadth and greater depth of knowledge are achieved. The General Electives consist of additional courses chosen from among those offered by the university faculty. Students can use these electives to pursue interests beyond the major, or may use these to expand upon the basic requirements of the degree program. Students are strongly encouraged to use some of these electives to earn a minor in another discipline.

Students in the degree programs in statistics must satisfy four types of requirements beyond those required by the college: Required Major Courses, Major Electives, Professional Electives and General Electives. The Required Major Courses form the backbone of the program and ensure a common core of knowledge appropriate for students in the programs. The Major Electives consist of courses with specific mathematical or statistical content chosen by the student in consultation with the major advisor to complement the student's interest. The Professional Electives are meant for the students to develop their knowledge in some disciplines of applications of statistics. These can be broadly chosen in consultation with an advisor in a way that is consistent with each student's career aspirations.

Each student is provided a faculty advisor to guide an individual program and supervise the selection of electives.

## **B.A. WITH A MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS**

The B.A. program in mathematics emphasizes fundamental principles as well as the mastery of techniques required for the effective use of mathematics. The program provides a solid foundation for those who want to pursue a mathematically oriented career or advanced study in any mathematically oriented field.

#### Requirements

Calculus requirement:		12
MATH 021 & MATH 022 & MATH 023	Calculus I and Calculus II and Calculus III	
<b>Core Requirements</b>		15
MATH 163	Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning	3
MATH 242	Linear Algebra	3-4
MATH 243	Algebra	3,4
MATH 301	Principles of Analysis I	3-4
<b>Advanced Mathema</b>	tics Electives	15-20

At least five courses (minimum of 15 credits) from the approved list; at least one of these must be at the 300 level; at most one course may be taken outside the department; chosen in consultation with major advisor.

The Writing Intensive requirement is achieved by MATH 243 and MATH 301.

A student must achieve an average of 2.0 or higher in major courses.

#### **B.S. IN MATHEMATICS**

The BS in Mathematics program provides a more extensive and intensive study of mathematics and its applications. This program is especially recommended for students intending to pursue advanced study in mathematics, applied mathematics, or closely related fields.

#### Requirements

Calculus Requireme	ent	12
MATH 021 & MATH 022 & MATH 023	Calculus I and Calculus II and Calculus III	
<b>Core Requirements</b>	i	15
MATH 163	Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning	3
MATH 242	Linear Algebra	3-4
MATH 243	Algebra	3-4
MATH 301	Principles of Analysis I	3-4
<b>Advanced Mathema</b>	atics Electives	24-32
At least eight courses (minimum of 24 gradits) from t		

At least eight courses (minimum of 24 credits) from the approved list; at least four of these must be at the 300 level; at most two courses may be taken outside the department; chosen in consultation with major advisor.

Two approved(*) CSE courses.	5
(*)Computer sciences courses must include a programming component.  They are approved by the major advisor. The CSE requirement is waived for	
students with a minor in Computer Science.	

Total Cradita	EC CE
Total Credits	56-65

The Writing Intensive requirement is achieved by MATH 243 and MATH 301.

A student must achieve an average of 2.0 or higher in major courses.

#### List of approved Advanced Mathematics electives:

The list of Advanced Mathematics electives (ADV List) consists of the following courses:

- MATH 208, MATH 229, MATH 230, MATH 234, MATH 252, MATH 263, MATH 264;
- All 300 level courses offered by the Mathematics Department except MATH 301 (required core course), MATH 371 (see below), MATH 381 (see below), and MATH 391 (see below);
- Notes:
  - Together, MATH 202 and MATH 203 (as a three credit combination), is accepted as one Advanced Mathematics
  - With prior approval, one Advanced Mathematics elective (3 credits) may be replaced with three credits of (a combination of) MATH 271(Readings), MATH 371(Readings), MATH 291 or MATH 381 (Undergraduate Research), or MATH 391(Senior Thesis) completed over one or two semesters;
  - All 400 level courses are accepted as Advanced Mathematics electives. (Note. To enroll in a 400 level course, an undergraduate must successfully petition the appropriate university committee.)

#### Suggested Concentrations:

Applied Mathematical Modeling Concentration: This concentration should be considered by students interested in graduate study in applied mathematics or computational mathematics. The eight Advanced Mathematics electives are selected in consultation with a major advisor and must include the following:

- MATH 230
- MATH 319
- At least two courses selected from: MATH 320, MATH 322, MATH 323, MATH 341
- At least two additional courses selected from:
  - MATH 202/203, MATH 208, MATH 263, MATH 264, MATH
  - MATH 305, MATH 306, MATH 309, MATH 310, MATH 311, MATH 312, MATH 320, MATH 322, MATH 323, MATH 334, MATH 338, MATH 340, MATH 341, MATH 343
- At least two additional courses selected from the list of approved Advanced Mathematics Electives (see ADV List below)
- · At least four of these courses must be at the 300 level.

Probability and Statistics Concentration: This concentration should be considered by students interested in actuarial science. The eight Advanced Mathematics electives are selected in consultation with a major advisor and must include the following:

- MATH 263
- MATH 264
- At least two courses selected from: MATH 310, MATH 312, MATH 334, MATH 338
- At least two additional courses selected from:
  - MATH 202/203, MATH 208, MATH 252,
  - MATH 305, MATH 306, MATH 309, MATH 310, MATH 311, MATH 312, MATH 320, MATH 322, MATH 323, MATH 334, MATH 338, MATH 340, MATH 341, MATH 343
- At least two additional courses selected from the list of approved Advanced Mathematics Electives (see ADV List below)
- At least four of these courses must be at the 300 level.

<u>Theoretical Mathematics Concentration</u>: This concentration should be considered by students interested in graduate study in mathematics or applied mathematics. The eight Advanced Mathematics electives are selected in consultation with a major advisor and must include the following:

- MATH 327
- MATH 302 or MATH 316
- At least two additional courses selected from: MATH 302, MATH 305, MATH 307, MATH 311, MATH 316, MATH 319, MATH 331, **MATH 342**
- · At least four additional courses selected, in consultation with the major advisor, from the list of approved Advanced Mathematics Electives (see ADV List below)
- · At least four of these courses must be at the 300 level.

Other concentration: Students, in consultation with the major advisor, may design their own concentration by selecting a coherent list of eight Advanced Mathematics electives from the list of approved courses (see ADV List above). For instance, this option should be considered by students with an interest in data science, computer science, or mathematical economics.

#### **B.A. WITH A MAJOR IN STATISTICS**

The B.A. program in statistics emphasizes fundamental principles for designing the process of data collection, for summarizing and interpreting data, and for drawing valid conclusions from data. The B.A. program provides a sufficient foundation for those who want to pursue a career in a field of applications of statistics and is flexible enough to be combined as a double major.

#### Required Major course

**MATH 205** 

	•	
MATH 021	Calculus I	4
MATH 022 & MATH 023	Calculus III and Calculus III	4-8
or MATH 082	Calculus with Business and Economics Applications II	
MATH 264	Introduction to Statistical Reasoning and Methods	4
Select one of the following (+):		4

Linear Methods

	MATH 241	Applied Linear Algebra
	MATH 242	Linear Algebra
	(+) MATH 241 is recommend	ed. For students who may need more
preparation, MATH 205 can be used as a major elective.		pe used as a major elective.

MATH 263	Introduction to the Theory of	3
	Probability	
or MATH 309	Probability with Applications and Simulation	ons

#### **Advanced Statistics Electives**

Select three (3) of the fo	ollowing:	9-12
MATH 310	Random Processes and Applications	
MATH 312	Statistical Computing and Applications	
MATH 334	Mathematical Statistics	
MATH 338	Linear Models in Statistics with Applications	
MATH 339	Time Series and Forecasting	
MATH 365	Statistical Machine Learning	
MATH 374	Statistical Project	3
Two approved (*) CSE	courses.	5-7

(\*) Computer sciences courses must include a programming component. They are approved by the major advisor. The CSE requirement is waived for students with a major or minor in Computer Science.

#### **Professional Electives**

Courses selected from a field of application of statistics and probability with the approval of the faculty advisor (#)

(#) Courses taken as part of a second major or a minor can be used as professional electives.

Total Credits 42-51

The Writing Intensive requirement is achieved by MATH 374.

## **B.S. IN STATISTICS**

Statistics provides a body of principles for designing the process of data collection, for summarizing and interpreting data, and for drawing valid conclusions from data. It thus forms a fundamental tool in the natural and social sciences as well as business, medicine, and other areas of research. Mathematical principles, especially probability theory, underlie all statistical analyses. The B.S. program in Statistics provides students with a comprehensive study of the field of statistics. The standard track covers both the mathematical foundations of the discipline, as well as its applied aspect and its practical use. The applied track focuses on the latter. This program is especially recommended for students intending to pursue a career as a statistician, advanced studies in statistics, data science, or related fields.

The BS in Statistics program offers two tracks: the standard track and the applied track.

## STANDARD TRACK

## **Required Major courses**

Required Major cours	ses	
MATH 021 & MATH 022 & MATH 023	Calculus I and Calculus II and Calculus III	12
MATH 264	Introduction to Statistical Reasoning and Methods	4
Select one of the follow	ving (+):	3-4
MATH 205	Linear Methods	
MATH 241/ STAT 342	Applied Linear Algebra	
MATH 242 (+) MATH 241 is recommend preparation, MATH 205 can	Linear Algebra ded. For students who may need more be used as a major elective.	
	•	_
MATH 263	Introduction to the Theory of Probability	3
or MATH 309	Probability with Applications and Simul	ations
MATH 310	Random Processes and Applications	3-4
MATH 312	Statistical Computing and	3-4

Applications

	Lehigh University 2023-24	1 3
MATH 334	Mathematical Statistics	3-4
MATH 338	Linear Models in Statistics with Applications	3-4
MATH 365	Statistical Machine Learning	3-4
MATH 374	Statistical Project	3
	rses must include a programming component. major advisor. The CSE requirement is waived for	5-7
Major Electives		
	with specific mathematical or statistical he approval of the faculty advisor	8
<b>Professional Electiv</b>	res	
	n two or three fields of application of lity with the approval of the faculty	15
	of a minor can be used as professional electives.	
Total Credits		68-76
The Writing Intensive	requirement is achieved by MATH 374.	
APPLIED TRACK	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Required Major cou	reae	
MATH 021	Calculus I	4
MATH 021	Calculus II	4-8
& MATH 022	and Calculus III	4-0
or MATH 082	Calculus with Business and Economics Applications II	
MATH 264	Introduction to Statistical Reasoning and Methods	4
Select one of the follo		3-4
MATH 205	Linear Methods	Ť
MATH 241/ STAT 342	Applied Linear Algebra	
• •	Linear Algebra nded. For students who may need more n be used as a major elective.	
	·	
MATH 309	Probability with Applications and Simulations	3
MATH 312	Statistical Computing and Applications	3-4
MATH 334	Mathematical Statistics	3-4
MATH 339	Time Series and Forecasting	3-4
MATH 365	Statistical Machine Learning	3-4
MATH 374	Statistical Project	(
	E courses. rses must include a programming component.	5-7
students with a minor in Co	major advisor. The CSE requirement is waived for omputer Science.	

# students with a minor in Computer Science. Major Electives

At least three courses with specific mathematical or statistical content chosen with the approval of the faculty advisor	12
Professional Electives	
Courses selected from two or three fields of application of statistics and probability with the approval of the faculty advisor (#)	15

Total Credits	65-76

The Writing Intensive requirement is achieved by MATH 374.

(#) Courses taken as part of a minor can be used as professional electives.

## **CONCENTRATION IN ACTUARIAL SCIENCE**

Major Electives must include:

MATH 202	Actuarial Exam I	1
MATH 203	Actuarial Exam II - Financial Mathematics	2

Professional Electives (15 credit hours) must include at least three of these courses:

ACCT 151	Introduction to Financial Accounting	3
ECO 029	Money, Banking, and Financial Markets	3
ECO 119	Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis	3
ECO 146	Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis	3
FIN 125	Introduction to Finance	3

#### **DEPARTMENTAL HONORS**

Students may earn departmental honors by writing a thesis during their senior year. Students are accepted into the program during their junior year by the department chairperson. This acceptance is based upon the student's grades and a thesis proposal, which the student must prepare in conjunction with a thesis advisor selected by the student. An oral presentation as well as a written thesis are required for completion of the program.

## **MINOR PROGRAMS**

The department offers minor programs in different branches of the mathematical sciences. The requirement consists of a Calculus course (MATH 023 or MATH 033 or MATH 052 or MATH 082 depending on the minor) and four additional courses shown below for each of the programs. At most one of the five courses in the minor program may also be required in the major program or another minor. For substitutions, the student should consult the chairperson.

#### **Minor in Pure Mathematics**

MATH 023	Calculus III	4
MATH 242	Linear Algebra	3-4
MATH 243	Algebra	3-4
MATH 301	Principles of Analysis I	3-4
Select one of the follow	ing:	3-4
MATH 302		
MATH 303		
MATH 307	General Topology I	
MATH 316	Complex Analysis	
MATH 319	Introduction to Differential Equations	
MATH 320	Ordinary Differential Equations	
MATH 327	Groups and Rings	
MATH 331	Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces	
MATH 342	Number Theory	

## Minor in Applied Mathematics

**Total Credits** 

**Total Credits** 

MATH 023	Calculus III	4
MATH 341	Mathematical Models and Their Formulation	3
Select three of the follow	wing:	9-10
MATH 205	Linear Methods	
MATH 208	Complex Variables	
MATH 230	Numerical Methods	
MATH 231	Probability and Statistics	
MATH 241	Applied Linear Algebra	
MATH 242	Linear Algebra	
MATH 263	Introduction to the Theory of Probability	
MATH 264	Introduction to Statistical Reasoning and Methods	
MATH 319	Introduction to Differential Equations	
MATH 320	Ordinary Differential Equations	
MATH 322	Methods of Applied Analysis I	
MATH 323	Methods of Applied Analysis II	

Minor	in	<b>Probability and Statistics</b>	
IVIIIIOI	1111	Propability and Statistics	

MATH 023	Calculus III	4
or MATH 052	Survey of Calculus II	
or MATH 082	Calculus with Business and Economics Applications II	
MATH 263	Introduction to the Theory of Probability	3
or MATH 309	Probability with Applications and Simulation	tions
Select one of the following	ng:	3-4
MATH 012	Basic Statistics	
MATH 231	Probability and Statistics	
MATH 264	Introduction to Statistical Reasoning and Methods	
Select two of the followi	ng:	6-8
MATH 310	Random Processes and Applications	
MATH 312	Statistical Computing and Applications	
MATH 334	Mathematical Statistics	
MATH 338	Linear Models in Statistics with Applications	
MATH 339	Time Series and Forecasting	
MATH 365	Statistical Machine Learning	
Total Credits	1	6-19

#### Minor in Actuarial Science

16-20

16-17

Total Credits		15-17
ECO 146	Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis	
ECO 119	Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis	
ACCT 151	Introduction to Financial Accounting	
ACCT 108	Fundamentals of Accounting	
Select one of the following	ing:	3
MATH 203	Actuarial Exam II - Financial Mathematics	2
MATH 202	Actuarial Exam I	1
MATH 310	Random Processes and Applications	3-4
or MATH 309	Probability with Applications and Simula	tions
MATH 263	Introduction to the Theory of Probability	3
or MATH 082	Calculus with Business and Economics Applications II	
or MATH 052	Survey of Calculus II	
MATH 023	Calculus III	3-4
Minor in Actuarial Scien	ice	

For information on examinations of actuarial societies, students may consult their minor advisor.

#### **GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN MATHEMATICS**

The department offers graduate programs leading to the degrees of master of science in mathematics, applied mathematics, or statistics, and the doctor of philosophy in mathematics or applied mathematics.

The Department does not offer a doctorate in statistics. However, students may choose statistics or mathematical statistics as a concentration in the doctor of philosophy programs in mathematics and applied mathematics. The Department is a part of the interdisciplinary program in Financial Engineering. For details on the Master of Science in Financial Engineering, see the Interdisciplinary Graduate Study and Research, Financial Engineering section.

To begin graduate work in mathematics a student must present evidence of adequate undergraduate preparation. The undergraduate program should have included a year of advanced calculus, a semester of linear algebra, and a semester of abstract algebra.

## M.S. in Mathematics or Applied Mathematics

The master's program requires 30 credit hours of graduate courses with at least 18 credit hours at the 400 level. With the permission of the chairperson, up to six credit hours of these courses can be replaced by a thesis. All students in the master's program must also

pass a comprehensive examination. The M.S. degree can serve both as a final degree in mathematics or as an appropriate background for the Ph.D. degree.

#### M.S. in Statistics

This program requires 30 credit hours of graduate courses with at least 18 hours of 400-level STAT or MATH courses. The choice of courses must be approved by the graduate advisor, and up to six hours of coursework may be replaced with a thesis. All students in the program must also pass a comprehensive examination.

The M.S. program in statistics has two tracks:

#### statistics track

The statistics track has recommended courses:

MATH 309	Probability with Applications and Simulations	3
MATH 312	Statistical Computing and Applications	3-4
STAT 342	Applied Linear Algebra	3
STAT 410	Random Processes and Applications	3
STAT 434	Mathematical Statistics	3
STAT 438	Linear Models In Statistics with Applications	3
STAT 471	Topics in Statistical Learning and Computing	3
Electives		
STAT 412	Advanced Applied Statistics	3
Select two other possible	e electives:	6
STAT 408	Seminar in Statistics and Probability	
STAT 409	Seminar in Statistics and Probability	
STAT 439	Time Series and Forecasting	
STAT 461	Topics In Mathematical Statistics	
STAT 465	Statistical Machine Learning	
STAT 474	Statistical Practice	
MATH 462	Modern Nonparametric Methods in Statistics	
ISE 332	Product Quality	
ISE 409	Time Series Analysis	
ISE 410	Design of Experiments	
ECO 460	Time Series Analysis	
ECO 463	Topics in Game Theory	
CSE 326	Fundamentals of Machine Learning	
or ISE 364	Introduction to Machine Learning	
CSE 347	Data Mining	
or ISE 365	Applied Data Mining	
Total Credits		30-31

## stochastic modeling track

The stochastic modeling track has recommended courses:

MATH 309	Probability with Applications and Simulations	3
MATH 401	Real Analysis I	3
STAT 342	Applied Linear Algebra	3
STAT 410	Random Processes and Applications	3
STAT 463	Advanced Probability	3
Electives		
MATH 341	Mathematical Models and Their Formulation	3
STAT 434	Mathematical Statistics	3
STAT 438	Linear Models In Statistics with Applications	3
STAT 464	Advanced Stochastic Processes	3
Select one other possib	e electives:	3
STAT 408	Seminar in Statistics and Probability	
STAT 409	Seminar in Statistics and Probability	

STAT 474  MATH 402  Real Analysis II  MATH 430  MATH 467  Stochastic Calculus  MATH 468  ECO 463  Topics in Game Theory  CSE 411  Advanced Programming Techniques  MECH 445  Nondeterministic Models in Engineering  ISE 316  Optimization Models and Applications  ISE 339  Stochastic Models and Applications  ISE 409  Time Series Analysis  ISE 416  Dynamic Programming  ISE 439  Queueing Systems	30
MATH 402  MATH 430  MATH 467  MATH 467  MATH 468  ECO 463  CSE 411  MECH 445  MECH 445  MECH 345  MECH 345	
MATH 402  MATH 430  MATH 467  MATH 467  MATH 468  ECO 463  CSE 411  MECH 445  MECH 445  MECH 316  Details and Applications  ISE 339  Real Analysis II  Numerical Analysis  Ecological Analysis  Financial Stochastic Models in Game Theory  Advanced Programming Techniques  Nondeterministic Models in  Engineering  ISE 316  Optimization Models and Applications	
MATH 402  MATH 430  MATH 467  MATH 467  MATH 468  ECO 463  CSE 411  MECH 445  MECH 445  MOTH 465  MOTH 465  MOTH 466  Real Analysis  I Stochastic Calculus  Financial Stochastic Analysis  ECO 463  Topics in Game Theory  Advanced Programming Techniques  MECH 445  Nondeterministic Models in  Engineering  ISE 316  Optimization Models and Applications	
MATH 402  MATH 430  MATH 467  MATH 467  MATH 468  ECO 463  CSE 411  MECH 445  MECH 445  Real Analysis II  Numerical Analysis  Stochastic Calculus  Financial Stochastic Analysis  Fopics in Game Theory  Advanced Programming Techniques  Nondeterministic Models in  Engineering	
MATH 402  MATH 430  MATH 467  MATH 467  MATH 468  ECO 463  CSE 411  MECH 445  Real Analysis II  Numerical Analysis  Calculus  Financial Stochastic Analysis  Fopics in Game Theory  Advanced Programming Techniques	
MATH 402 Real Analysis II  MATH 430 Numerical Analysis  MATH 467 Stochastic Calculus  MATH 468 Financial Stochastic Analysis  ECO 463 Topics in Game Theory	
MATH 402 Real Analysis II  MATH 430 Numerical Analysis  MATH 467 Stochastic Calculus  MATH 468 Financial Stochastic Analysis	
MATH 402 Real Analysis II MATH 430 Numerical Analysis MATH 467 Stochastic Calculus	
MATH 402 Real Analysis II MATH 430 Numerical Analysis	
MATH 402 Real Analysis II	
STAT 474 Statistical Practice	
STAT 471 Topics in Statistical Learning and Computing	
STAT 465 Statistical Machine Learning	
STAT 439 Time Series and Forecasting	

#### Ph.D. in Mathematics

The plan of work toward the doctor of philosophy degree will include a comprehensive examination, a qualifying examination, and an advanced topic examination. A language exam may be required at the discretion of the doctoral committee. The qualifying examination tests the student's command of algebra and real analysis. The content of the advanced topic examination is determined by a department committee. A general examination, the doctoral dissertation and its defense complete the work for the Ph.D. degree.

Each candidate's plan of work must be approved by a special committee of the department. A Ph.D. student is required to have 18 credits of approved graduate level course work beyond the master's level. Successful completion of MATH 316 and MATH 307 is required of all students. After completion of 18 credits a student is required to take at least one course per academic year other than MATH 409 and MATH 499.

#### Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics

The plan of work toward the doctor of philosophy degree will include a comprehensive examination, a qualifying examination, and an advanced topic examination. A language examination may be required at the discretion of the doctoral committee. The *Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics* qualifying examination tests the student's command of *Statistics and Applied Probability* or of *Real Analysis and Differential Equations*. The content of the advanced topic examination is determined by a department committee. A general examination, the doctoral dissertation and its defense complete the work for the Ph.D. degree.

Each candidate's plan of work must be approved by a special committee of the department. A Ph.D. student is required to have 18 credits of approved graduate level course work beyond the master's level. After completion of 18 credits a student is required to take at least one course per academic year other than MATH 409 and MATH 499.

#### **Mathematics Courses**

## MATH 000 Preparation for Calculus 0,2 Credits

Intensive review of fundamental concepts in mathematics utilized in calculus, including functions and graphs, exponentials and logarithms, and trigonometry. This course is for students who need to take MATH 51, 81, or 21, but who require additional preparation in precalculus. The credits for this course do not count toward graduation, but do count toward GPA and current credit count. Consent of department. **Attribute/Distribution:** MA

#### MATH 005 Introduction to Mathematical Thought 3 Credits

Meaning, content, and methods of mathematical thought illustrated by topics that may be chosen from number theory, abstract algebra, combinatorics, finite or nonEuclidean geometries, game theory, mathematical logic, set theory, topology.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 009 Introduction to Finite Mathematics 4 Credits

Systems of linear equations, matrices, introduction to linear programming. Sets, counting methods, probability, random variables, introduction to Markov chains.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 012 Basic Statistics 0,4 Credits

A first course in the basic concepts and methods of statistics with illustrations from the social, behavioral, and biological sciences. Descriptive statistics; frequency distributions, mean and standard deviation, two-way tables, correlation and regression; random sampling, rules of probability, probability distributions and parameters, parameter estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, statistical significance. Note: Mathematics and Statistics majors may not receive credit for both MATH 012 & ECO 045.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 014 (PHIL 014) Symbolic Logic 4 Credits

This course is an introduction to logical theory. Our primary goal is to study the notions of logical consequence and provability. The central question that we will try to answer is this: What exactly does it mean to say that some conclusion is a logical consequence of or is provable from a certain collection of premises? To answer this question as clearly and rigorously as possible, we will develop three symbolic logical systems: Term Logic, Sentence Logic, and Predicate Logic. **Attribute/Distribution:** MA

#### MATH 021 Calculus I 0,4 Credits

Functions and graphs; limits and continuity; derivative, differential, and applications; indefinite and definite integrals; trigonometric, logarithmic, exponential, and hyperbolic functions.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

### MATH 022 Calculus II 0,4 Credits

Applications of integration; techniques of integration; separable differential equations; infinite sequences and series; Taylor's Theorem and other approximations; curves and vectors in the plane.

Prerequisites: MATH 021 or MATH 076

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 023 Calculus III 0,4 Credits

Vectors in space; partial derivatives; Lagrange multipliers; multiple integrals; vector analysis; line integrals; Green's Theorem, Gauss's Theorem.

Prerequisites: MATH 022 Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 031 Honors Calculus I 4 Credits

Same topics as in MATH 021, but taught from a more thorough and rigorous point of view.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 032 Honors Calculus II 4 Credits

Same topics as in MATH 022, but taught from a more thorough and rigorous point of view.

Prerequisites: MATH 031 or MATH 021

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 033 Honors Calculus III 0-4 Credits

Same topics as in MATH 023, but taught from a more thorough and rigorous point of view.

Prerequisites: MATH 022 or MATH 032

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 043 Survey of Linear Algebra 3 Credits

Matrices, vectors, vector spaces and mathematical systems, special kinds of matrices, elementary matrix transformations, systems of linear equations, convex sets, introduction to linear programming.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 051 Survey of Calculus I 0,4 Credits

Limits. The derivative and applications to extrema, approximation, and related rates. Exponential and logarithm functions, growth and decay. Integration. Trigonometric functions and related derivatives and integrals.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 052 Survey of Calculus II 3 Credits

Techniques of integration. Differential equations. Probability and calculus. Partial derivatives and extrema. Multiple integrals and applications.

Prerequisites: MATH 051 or MATH 021 or MATH 076 or MATH 081

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 075 Calculus I, Part A 2 Credits

Covers the same material as the first half of MATH 021. Meets three hours per week, allowing more class time for each topic than does MATH 021.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 076 Calculus I, Part B 2 Credits

Continuation of MATH 075, covering the second half of MATH 021.

Meets three hours per week. **Prerequisites:** MATH 075 **Attribute/Distribution:** MA

## MATH 081 Calculus with Business Applications I 0,4 Credits

Limits and continuity; exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions; derivatives; extrema; approximations; indefinite and definite integrals. Applications with emphasis on business and economics.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 082 Calculus with Business and Economics Applications II 0.4 Credits

Integration by parts, partial fractions, Riemann sums; differential equations; series; Taylor series. Vectors, inner products and projections; functions of several variables, partial derivatives. Multiple integrals; vector-valued functions. Applications with emphasis on finance and economics.

Prerequisites: MATH 081 or MATH 021 or MATH 076 or MATH 051

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 114 (PHIL 114) Metalogic 4 Credits

This is a course on the metatheory of First-Order Predicate Logic. It offers expositions of some of the most important results of this metatheory, such as the Soundness and Completeness Theorems, Gödel's first and second Incompleteness Theorems, Tarski's Indefinability Theorem, and Church's Undecidability Theorem. It also offers introductory expositions of set theory, computability theory, and Second-Order Predicate Logic. The course is structured to serve the needs of a mixed audience, including students with no background in symbolic logic.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 130 (BIOS 130) Biostatistics 0,4 Credits

Elements of statistics and probability with emphasis on biological applications. Statistical analysis of experimental and observational data.

Prerequisites: MATH 052 or MATH 022

### MATH 163 Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning 3 Credits

An introduction to the discipline of mathematics for students considering a major in mathematics. Provides an introduction to rigorous mathematical reasoning, including basic proof techniques (e.g., basic propositional calculus, induction, contradiction) and key concepts which recur throughout mathematics (e.g., universal and existential quantifiers, equivalence classes, basic set theory). Students majoring in mathematics should complete this course before MATH 242, MATH 243 or MATH 301 and are encouraged to complete this course in the first or second year of study.

Prerequisites: MATH 021

## MATH 171 Readings 1-3 Credits

Study of a topic in mathematics under individual supervision. Intended for students with specific interests in areas not covered in the listed courses. Consent of department chair required.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 201 Problem Solving 1 Credit

Practice in solving challenging mathematics problems using a variety of techniques. Permission of instructor required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 202 Actuarial Exam I 1 Credit

Preparation for the first actuarial exam – probability. Problems in

calculus and probability with insurance applications.

Prerequisites: (MATH 023 or MATH 052 or MATH 082) and

(MATH 231 or MATH 263 or MATH 309)

#### MATH 203 Actuarial Exam II - Financial Mathematics 2 Credits

Preparation for the second actuarial exam - financial mathematics. Mathematics of interest and investments, interest rate measurement, present value, annuities, loan repayment schemes, bond valuation, introduction to derivative securities. Practice in solving problems from past exams.

Prerequisites: MATH 022 or MATH 052 or MATH 082

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 205 Linear Methods 3 Credits

Linear differential equations and applications; matrices and systems of linear equations; vector spaces; eigenvalues and application to linear systems of differential equations.

Prerequisites: MATH 022 or MATH 082

MATH 208 Complex Variables 3 Credits

Functions of a complex variable; calculus of residues; contour integration; applications to conformal mapping and Laplace

transforms.

Prerequisites: MATH 023

### MATH 214 (PHIL 214) Topics in Philosophical Logic 4 Credits

Topics may include the many systems of non-classical logic, truth theory, the impact of incompleteness and undecidability results on philosophy, the foundational projects of various philosophers/mathematicians, or the work of an important figure in the history of philosophical logic. Student must have completed at least one Philosophy course at the 100-level.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 229 Geometry 3-4 Credits

Discussion of geometry as an axiomatic system. Euclid's postulates. History of and equivalent versions of Euclid's fifth postulate. Finite projective geometries. NonEuclidean geometries based upon negation of the fifth postulate: Geometry on the sphere; Hyperbolic and elliptic geometries. Examination of the concepts of "straight", angle, parallel, symmetry and duality in each of these geometries. Applications of the different geometries will be considered.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## **MATH 230 Numerical Methods 3 Credits**

Representation of numbers and rounding error; polynomial and spline interpolation; numerical differentiation and integration; numerical solution of nonlinear systems; numerical solution of initial and boundary value problems; Monte Carlo methods. Knowledge of MATLAB or PYTHON or C required.

Prerequisites: MATH 205 or MATH 241 or MATH 242

## MATH 231 Probability and Statistics 3 Credits

Probability and distribution of random variables; populations and random sampling; chi-square and t distributions; estimation and tests of hypotheses; correlation and regression theory of two variables. Not available for credit to students who have completed both MATH 263 and MATH 264.

Prerequisites: MATH 022 or MATH 052 or MATH 082

## MATH 234 Fractal Geometry 3 Credits

Metric spaces and iterated function systems; various types of fractal dimension; Julia and Mandelbrot sets. Other topics such as chaos may be included. Small amount of computer use.

Prerequisites: MATH 023

#### MATH 241 Applied Linear Algebra 3,4 Credits

The theoretical basis for applying linear algebra in other fields, including statistics. Topics will include systems of equations, vector spaces, matrices, and linear transformations. Additional topics will include matrix factorizations (including LU, QR, eigen-decomposition, and SVD) and how they can be used in computer analysis of data sets. Some students may optionally choose to take MATH 205 as preparation for this course. Not available for credit to students who have completed MATH 242 or STAT 342.

Prerequisites: MATH 022 or MATH 082

## MATH 242 Linear Algebra 3-4 Credits

An introduction to the study of vector spaces and linear transformations, with emphasis on mathematical rigor. Not available for credit to students who have completed MATH 241 / STAT 342.

Prerequisites: MATH 022 and MATH 163

#### MATH 243 Algebra 3,4 Credits

Introduction to basic concepts of modern algebra: groups, rings, and

Prerequisites: MATH 242

## MATH 252 Introduction to Combinatorics and Graph Theory 3 Credits

Topics in combinatorics and graph theory chosen to introduce the subjects and some of their common proof techniques. Sequences and recursive formulas; counting formulas; bijections; inclusion/exclusion; the Pigeonhole Principle; generating functions; equivalence relations. Graph theory topics include trees, connectivity, traversability, matching and coloring. Not available for credit to students who have completed MATH 305.

Prerequisites: MATH 022

#### MATH 261 (CSE 261) Discrete Structures 3 Credits

Topics in discrete mathematical structures chosen for their applicability to computer science and engineering. Sets, propositions, induction, recursion; combinatorics; binary relations and functions; ordering, lattices and Boolean algebra; graphs and trees; groups and homomorphisms.

Prerequisites: MATH 021 or MATH 076

## MATH 263 Introduction to the Theory of Probability 3 Credits

An introduction to the basics of Calculus-based theory of Probability. Includes combinatorial techniques, events, independence, and conditional probability; discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectation and variance; joint distributions and covariance; moment generating functions; basic form of the Laws of Large Numbers and the Central Limit Theorem. Prior knowledge of Probability not required. Not available for credit to students who have completed (MATH 231 and MATH 264) or MATH 309. Cannot be taken concurrently to MATH 309.

Prerequisites: MATH 023 or MATH 052 or MATH 082

Can be taken Concurrently: MATH 023

## MATH 264 Introduction to Statistical Reasoning and Methods 0,4 Credits

Introduction to the basic concepts, logic and issues involved in statistical reasoning and statistical methods used to analyze data and evaluate studies. Topics include descriptive statistics and exploratory data analysis, and basic concepts of machine learning; elementary probability and statistical inference. Examples drawn from various areas of application. Use of computer software (e.g., Minitab, R) to facilitate understanding and to complete data analysis. Not available for credit to students who have completed both MATH 231 and MATH 263.

Prerequisites: MATH 021 or MATH 051 or MATH 081

## MATH 271 Readings 1-3 Credits

Study of a topic in mathematics under individual supervision. Intended for students with specific interests in areas not covered in the listed courses. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 291 Undergraduate Research 1-4 Credits

Research in mathematics or statistics under the direction of a faculty member. Department permission required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: ND

## MATH 300 Apprentice Teaching 1-4 Credits

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

## MATH 301 Principles of Analysis I 3-4 Credits

Existence of limits, continuity and uniform continuity; HeineBorel Theorem; existence of extreme values; mean value theorem and applications; conditions for the existence of the Riemann integral; absolute and uniform convergence; emphasis on theoretical material from the calculus of one variable.

Prerequisites: MATH 023

#### MATH 305 Enumerative Combinatorics 3 Credits

An introduction to basic theoretical results and techniques of enumerative combinatorics such as combinatorial identities, generating functions, inclusion/exclusion, recurrence relations, bijective proofs and permutations. Additional topics will be covered as time permits.

Prerequisites: MATH 242

#### MATH 307 General Topology I 3-4 Credits

An introductory study of topological spaces, including metric spaces, separation and countability axioms, connectedness, compactness, product spaces, quotient spaces, function spaces.

Prerequisites: MATH 301 Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 309 Probability with Applications and Simulations 3 Credits

Foundations of Probability; Random Variables; Probability Models; Expectations and Moment Generating Functions; Joint and Conditional Distributions; Functions of Random Variables. Introduction to fundamental ideas and techniques of stochastic modeling, with an emphasis on the applications. The last part of the course is devoted to techniques and methods of Monte Carlo simulation. R or other software will be used in this course.

Prerequisites: MATH 023 or MATH 052 or MATH 082

Can be taken Concurrently: MATH 023

#### MATH 310 Random Processes and Applications 3-4 Credits

Theory and applications of stochastic processes. Limit theorems, introduction to random walks, Markov chains, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, and Brownian motion. Applications to financial mathematics, biology, business and engineering.

Prerequisites: MATH 263 or MATH 309 or (MATH 231 and (MATH 205 or MATH 241), )

## MATH 311 Graph Theory 3 Credits

An introduction to basic theoretical results and techniques of graph theory such as trees, connectivity, matchings, coloring, planar graphs and Hamiltonicity. Additional topics will be covered as time permits.

Prerequisites: MATH 163 or MATH 252 or CSE 140

## MATH 312 Statistical Computing and Applications 3,4 Credits

Use of statistical computing packages; exploratory data analysis; Monte Carlo methods; randomization and resampling, application and interpretation of a variety of statistical methods in real world problems. **Prerequisites:** MATH 012 or MATH 231 or MATH 264 or ECO 045

## MATH 316 Complex Analysis 3-4 Credits

Concept of analytic function from the points of view of the CauchyRiemann equations, power series, complex integration, and conformal mapping.

Prerequisites: MATH 301 Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 319 Introduction to Differential Equations 3 Credits

An introductory, yet rigorous treatment of topics in differential equations chosen to prepare students for advanced work in mathematics or applied mathematics. Homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear differential equations, existence and uniqueness theorems, Gronwall's inequality; systems of first order linear differential equations; autonomous first-order systems: critical points, stability, bifurcation; series and periodic solutions, Fourier series and their convergence; introduction to numerical simulation methods.

Prerequisites: MATH 242 or MATH 205 or MATH 241

## MATH 320 Ordinary Differential Equations 3-4 Credits

The analytical and geometric theory of ordinary differential equations, including such topics as linear systems, systems in the complex plane, oscillation theory, stability theory, geometric theory of nonlinear systems, finite difference methods, general dynamical systems.

Prerequisites: MATH 023 and (MATH 205 or MATH 319)

Telequisites. WATT 025 and (WATT 205 of WATT 519)

## MATH 321 Topics in Discrete Mathematics 3 Credits

Selected topics in areas of discrete mathematics. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 322 Methods of Applied Analysis I 3 Credits

Fourier series, eigenfunction expansions, SturmLiouville problems, Fourier integrals and their application to partial differential equations; special functions. Emphasis is on a wide variety of formal applications rather than logical development.

Prerequisites: MATH 205 or MATH 319

#### MATH 323 Methods of Applied Analysis II 3 Credits

Green's functions; integral equations; variational methods; asymptotic expansions, method of saddle points; calculus of vector fields, exterior differential calculus.

Prerequisites: MATH 322 Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 327 Groups and Rings 3-4 Credits

An intensive study of the concepts of group theory including the Sylow theorems, and of ring theory including unique factorization domains and polynomial rings.

Prerequisites: MATH 242 and MATH 243

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 331 Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces 3 Credits

Local and global differential geometry of curves and surfaces in Euclidean 3space. Frenet formulas for curves, isoperimetric inequality, 4vertex theorem; regular surfaces, first fundamental form, Gauss map, second fundamental form; curvatures for curves and surfaces and their relations; The GaussBonnet theorem.

Prerequisites: MATH 023 and (MATH 205 or MATH 242)

## MATH 334 Mathematical Statistics 3-4 Credits

Populations and random sampling; sampling distributions; theory of statistical estimation; criteria and methods of point and interval estimation; theory of testing statistical hypotheses.

Prerequisites: MATH 263 or MATH 309

## MATH 338 Linear Models in Statistics with Applications 3,4 Credits

Least square principles in multiple regression and their interpretations; estimation, hypotheses testing, confidence and prediction intervals, modeling, regression diagnostic, multicollinearity, model selection, analysis of variance and covariance; logistic regression. Introduction to topics in time series analysis such as ARMA, ARCH, and GARCH models. Applications to natural sciences, finance and economics. Use of computer packages.

Prerequisites: (MATH 012 or MATH 231 or MATH 264) and (MATH 043 or MATH 205 or MATH 241 or MATH 242 or STAT 342)

#### MATH 339 Time Series and Forecasting 3,4 Credits

This course introduces the student to the statistical analysis of time series data and useful models: autocorrelation, stationarity, trend removal, and seasonal adjustment, basic time series models like AR, MA, ARMA; estimation, forecasting, and GARCH models; multivariate models, and factor models. The course emphasizes the main ideas and the most popular and widely used methods, and the use of a computer to practice the methods. Knowledge of scientific programming in a language such as R required.

Prerequisites: (MATH 264 or MATH 312) and (MATH 263 or MATH 309)

## MATH 340 (CSE 340) Design and Analysis of Algorithms 3 Credits

Algorithms for searching, sorting, manipulating graphs and trees, finding shortest paths and minimum spanning trees, scheduling tasks, etc.: proofs of their correctness and analysis of their asymptotic runtime and memory demands. Designing algorithms: recursion, divide-and-conquer, greediness, dynamic programming. Limits on algorithm efficiency using elementary NP-completeness theory.

Prerequisites: (MATH 021 or MATH 031 or MATH 076) and CSE 140 and CSE 017

### MATH 341 Mathematical Models and Their Formulation 3 Credits

Mathematical modeling of engineering and physical systems with examples drawn from diverse disciplines. Emphasis is on building models of real world problems and the analysis as well as numerical simulations of the models.

Prerequisites: MATH 205 or MATH 241 or MATH 242

#### MATH 342 Number Theory 3-4 Credits

Basic concepts and results in number theory, including such topics as primes, the Euclidean algorithm, Diophantine equations, congruences, quadratic residues, quadratic reciprocity, primitive roots, number-theoretic functions, distribution of primes, Pell's equation, Fermat's theorem, partitions. Consent of instructor required.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 343 Introduction To Cryptography 3,4 Credits

Classical elementary cryptography: Caesar cipher, other substitution ciphers, block ciphers, general linear ciphers. Fast random encryption (DES and AES: Advanced Encryption Standard). Public key systems (RSA and discrete logs). Congruences, modular arithmetic, fast exponentiation, polynomials, matrices. Distinction between polynomial time (primality), Subexponential time (factoring) and fully Exponential computation (elliptic curves). Introduction to sieving and distributed computation. Consent of instructor required.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 350 Special Topics 3 Credits

A course covering special topics not sufficiently covered in listed courses. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

## MATH 365 Statistical Machine Learning 3,4 Credits

This course provides a broad introduction to concepts, methods, and practices of statistical machine learning: parametric and nonparametric regression, logistic regression, classification, and basic neural networks; kernel and nearest neighbor estimation, clustering, Bayesian and mixture models. In addition, we will explore selected topics like model selection, cross-validation; PCA, dimension reduction, regularized regression; trees, and ensemble learning. Knowledge of scientific programming in a language such as R required.

Prerequisites: (MATH 205 or MATH 241 or MATH 242) and (MATH 264 or MATH 312) and (MATH 263 or MATH 309)

#### MATH 371 Readings 1-3 Credits

The study of a topic in mathematics under appropriate supervision, designed for the individual student who has studied extensively and whose interests lie in areas not covered in the listed courses. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 374 Statistical Project 3 Credits

Supervised field project or independent reading in statistics or probability. Consent of department chair required.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 381 Undergraduate Research 1-4 Credits

Research in mathematics or statistics under the direction of a faculty member. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

#### MATH 391 Senior Honors Thesis 3 Credits

Independent research under faculty supervision, culminating in a thesis presented for departmental honor. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Attribute/Distribution: MA

#### MATH 401 Real Analysis I 3 Credits

Set theory, real numbers; introduction to measures, Lebesgue measure; integration, general convergence theorems; differentiation, functions of bounded variation, absolute continuity; Lp spaces.

Prerequisites: MATH 301

## MATH 402 Real Analysis II 3 Credits

Metric spaces; introduction to Banach and Hilbert space theory; Fourier series and Fejer operators; general measure and integration theory, RadonNikodym and Riesz representation and theorems; LebesgueStieljtes integral.

Prerequisites: MATH 307 or MATH 401

#### MATH 405 Partial Differential Equations I 3 Credits

Classification of partial differential equations; methods of characteristics for first order equations; methods for representing solutions of the potential, heat, and wave equations, and properties of the solutions of these equations; maximum principles.

Prerequisites: MATH 319 or MATH 320

## MATH 406 Partial Differential Equations II 3 Credits

Continuation of MATH 405. Emphasis on second order equations with variable coefficients and systems of first order partial differential equations.

Prerequisites: MATH 405

#### MATH 408 Algebraic Topology I 3 Credits

Polyhedra; fundamental groups; simplicial and singular homology.

## MATH 409 Mathematics Seminar 1-6 Credits

An intensive study of some field of mathematics not offered in another course. Consent of department chair required.

## MATH 410 Independent study 1-4 Credits

The study of a topic in mathematics under appropriate supervision, designed for the individual student who has studied extensively and whose interests lie in areas not covered in the listed courses. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

## MATH 416 Complex Function Theory 3 Credits

Continuation of MATH 316. **Prerequisites:** MATH 316

## MATH 423 Differential Geometry I 3 Credits

Differential manifolds, tangent vectors and differentials, submanifolds and the implicit function theorem. Lie groups and Lie algebras, homogeneous spaces. Tensor and exterior algebras, tensor fields and differential forms, de Rham cohomology, Stokes' theorem, the Hodge theorem. Must have completed the required course prerequisites or receive permission of instructor.

Prerequisites: MATH 243 and MATH 301 and MATH 307

## MATH 424 Differential Geometry II 3 Credits

Curves and surfaces in Euclidean space; mean and Gaussian curvatures, covariant differentiation, parallelism, geodesics, GaussBonnet formula. Riemannian metrics, connections, sectional curvature, generalized GaussBonnet theorem. Further topics. **Prerequisites:** MATH 423

## MATH 428 Fields And Modules 3 Credits

Field theory, including an introduction to Galois theory; the theory of modules, including tensor products and classical algebras.

Prerequisites: MATH 327

#### MATH 430 Numerical Analysis 3 Credits

Multistep methods for ordinary differential equations; finite difference methods for partial differential equations; numerical approximation of functions. Use of computer required.

Prerequisites: MATH 230

#### MATH 435 Functional Analysis I 3 Credits

Banach spaces and linear operators; separation and extension theorems; open mapping and uniform boundedness principles; weak topologies; local convexity and duality; Banach algebras; spectral

theory of operators; and compact operators. **Prerequisites:** MATH 307 and MATH 401

MATH 444 Algebraic Topology II 3 Credits

Continuation of MATH 408. Cohomology theory, products, duality.

Prerequisites: MATH 408

MATH 445 Topcs in Algebraic Topology 3 Credits

Selected topics reflecting the interests of the professor and the

students.

Prerequisites: MATH 444

MATH 449 Topics In Algebra 3 Credits

Intensive study of topics in algebra with emphasis on recent developments. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

MATH 450 Special Topics 3 Credits

Intensive study of some field of the mathematical sciences not covered in listed courses. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

MATH 455 Topics In Number Theory 3 Credits

Selected topics in algebraic and/or analytic number theory. Consent of

instructor required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

#### MATH 461 Topics In Mathematical Statistcs 3 Credits

An intensive study of one or more topics such as theory of statistical tests, statistical estimation, regression, analysis of variance, nonparametric methods, stochastic approximation, and decision theory.

**Repeat Status:** Course may be repeated. **Prerequisites:** MATH 334 and MATH 401

MATH 462 Modern Nonparametric Methods in Statistics 3 Credits

Classical and modern methods of nonparametric statistics; order and rank statistics; tests based on runs, signs, ranks, and order statistics; distribution free statistical procedures for means, variances, correlations, and trends; relative efficiency; KolmogorovSmirnov statistics; statistical applications of Brownian process; modern techniques such as robust methods, nonparametric smoothing, and bootstrapping; additional topics such as nonparametric regression and dimension reduction.

Prerequisites: (MATH 334 or STAT 334) and (MATH 338 or STAT

338)

## MATH 463 (STAT 463) Advanced Probability 3 Credits

Measure theoretic foundations; random variables, integration in a measure space, expectations; convergence of random variables and probability measures; conditional expectations; characteristic functions; sums of random variables, limit theorems.

Prerequisites: MATH 309 and MATH 401

## MATH 464 Advanced Stochastic Process 3 Credits

Theory of stochastic processes; stopping times; martingales; Markov processes; Brownian motion; stochastic calculus; Brownian bridge, laws of suprema; Gaussian processes.

Prerequisites: MATH 309 and MATH 401

MATH 465 Topics in Probability 3 Credits

Selected topics in probability. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

#### MATH 467 Stochastic Calculus 3 Credits

Brownian Motion, Martingales. Introduction to the theory of Stochastic Calculus, Itô Formula, and Stochastic Differential Equations, Black-Scholes model. Development of the Martingale Representation Theorem and Girsanov's theorem for change of measure. Multidimensional Stochastic Calculus. Applications to different problems from finance, physics, biology, etc.

Prerequisites: MATH 231 or MATH 309

#### MATH 468 Financial Stochastic Analysis 3 Credits

Basic mathematical concepts behind pricing of derivative securities. Hedging and pricing by arbitrage in the setting of binary trees and Black-Scholes model. Application of Stochastic Calculus to the pricing of a variety of financial instruments: multiple stock models, American and exotic options, and foreign currency interest rate. Heath-Jarrow-Morton model for the term structure of interest rates and short rate models. Applications of the theory to a variety of interest rates contracts including swaps, caps, floors, swap options.

Prerequisites: MATH 467

## MATH 470 Proseminar 1-3 Credits

Preparation for entering the mathematics profession. Topic of emphasis typically include methods of teaching mathematics, commonly available research tools and the publication process, the responsibilities of an academic position, and searching for a job. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

#### MATH 471 Homological Algebra 3 Credits

Modules, tensor products, categories and functors, homology functors, projective and injective modules.

Prerequisites: MATH 428

## MATH 472 Group Representations 3 Credits

Linear representations and character theory with emphasis on the

finite and compact cases. **Prerequisites:** MATH 428

## MATH 475 Topics in Geometry 3 Credits

Selected topics in geometry, such as geometric analysis, algebraic geometry, complex geometry, characteristic classes, geometric flows or geometric measure theory, with emphasis on recent developments. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

#### MATH 490 Thesis 1-6 Credits

## MATH 491 Research 1-4 Credits

Research in mathematics or statistics under the direction of a faculty member. Consent of department chair required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

## MATH 499 Dissertation 1-15 Credits

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

### **Statistics Courses**

#### STAT 342 Applied Linear Algebra 3 Credits

The theoretical basis for applying linear algebra in other fields, including statistics. Topics will include systems of equations, vector spaces, matrices, and linear transformations. Additional topics will include matrix factorizations (including LU, QR, eigen-decomposition, and SVD) and how they can be used in computer analysis of data sets. Some students may optionally choose to take MATH 205 as preparation for this course. Not available for credit to students who have completed MATH 241 or MATH 242.

Prerequisites: MATH 022

## STAT 408 Seminar in Statistics and Probability 1-6 Credits

Intensive study of some field of statistics or probability not offered in another course. Consent of department required.

**STAT 409 Seminar in Statistics and Probability 1-6 Credits** Intensive study of some field of statistics or probability not offered in another course. Consent of department required.

**STAT 410 Random Processes and Applications 3 Credits** See MATH 310.

#### STAT 412 Advanced Applied Statistics 3 Credits

Selected advanced topics in applied statistics. Possible topics include nonparametric statistics, multivariate statistics, generalized linear model, survival analysis, time series analysis or other modern applied statistical methods with application to real world problems. Topics could vary from one semester to another depending on the interests of the faculty member and the students.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

STAT 434 Mathematical Statistics 3 Credits

See MATH 334.

STAT 438 Linear Models In Statistics with Applications 3 Credits See MATH 338.

**STAT 439 Time Series and Forecasting 3 Credits** See MATH 339.

STAT 461 Topics In Mathematical Statistics 3 Credits

See MATH 461.

STAT 462 Modern Nonparametric Methods in Statistics 3 Credits

STAT 463 (MATH 463) Advanced Probability 3 Credits

See MATH 463.

See MATH 462.

Prerequisites: MATH 309 and MATH 401

STAT 464 Advanced Stochastic Processes 3 Credits

See MATH 464.

STAT 465 Statistical Machine Learning 3 Credits

See MATH 365.

STAT 471 Topics in Statistical Learning and Computing 3 Credits

Selected advanced topics in statistical learning and computing. Possible topics include linear and nonlinear regression, applied spatial statistics, applied multivariate and longitudinal data analysis, functional data analysis, survival analysis, data analytics, statistical methods that use intensive-computing or simulations, data mining techniques, with application and interpretation of a variety of statistical methods in real world problems. Topics could vary from one semester to another depending on the interests of the faculty member and the students.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

#### **STAT 474 Statistical Practice 3 Credits**

Outside university consulting practice that is led by faculty members and experienced members from companies in the region. The live consulting projects provide working examples from which students gain practical experience in statistical practice. Students use this experience to assemble a portfolio of materials that demonstrates the knowledge and skills they have gained during their time in the program. This also offers opportunities to interface with working professionals through the practical training experience. Permission of instructor required.

Repeat Status: Course may be repeated.

Prerequisites: MATH 312 and STAT 438 and STAT 434 and

(STAT 465 or STAT 471)